THE DUTCH FLAT ENQUIRER.

A FAMILY NEWSPAPER—Devoted to Religion, Politics, Science, Mining, Foreign and Domestic Intelligence, Mechanics, Education, Literature and the Arts.—THE UNION FOREVER.

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DUTCH FLAT ENQUIRER.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING BY
BOUST & HAMMAR.

E. B. BOUST. M. O. HAMMAR.

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For One Year, - - - - - Five Dollars,
For Six Months, - - - - - Three Dollars.
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STAGES AND TRAVEL.

CALIFORNIA STAGE COMPANY.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER THIS DATE, THE Coaches of the "California Stage Company" will

Leave Dutch Flat daily, at 1 o'clock, A. M., for Sacramento, connecting with the cars of the Central Pacific Railroad Company, at Auburn, and

Returning, leaves Sacramento at 6½ o'clock, A. M., and arrives at Dutch Flat at 12 o'clock, noon.

This line connects at Auburn with the coaches for Forest Hill, Todd's Valley, Yankee Jim's and Michigan Bluff; Illinoistown, with coaches for Iowa Hill.

Leave Dutch Flat for Virginia City daily at 12 o'clock, noon, via Dutch Flat and Donner Lake Wagon Road.

se12-tf N. L. HAMMOND, Agent.

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER WEDNESDAY, JUNE 14th, 1865 until further notice, the trains of the Central Pacific Railroad will run as follows:

Going East.

Mail and Passenger train will leave Sacramento at 6:30 A. M., arrive at Clipper Gap at 8:30 A. M.

Freight train leave Sacramento at 12, noon, arrive at Clipper Gap at 3:40 P. M.

Freight and passenger train leave Sacramento at 5 P. M. arrive at Clipper Gap at 8:45 P. M.

Going West.

Freight train leave Clipper Gap at 6 A. M., arrive at Sacramento at 9:15 A. M.

Mail and passenger train leave Clipper Gap at 9:30 A. M., arrive at Sacramento at 11:30 A. M.

Freight and passenger train leave Clipper Gap at 4:10 P. M., arrive at Sacramento at 7:35 P. M.

Freight to and from Clipper Gap and intermediate stations will be taken on all trains except the mail and passenger train. No passenger car will be run with the freight train leaving Sacramento at noon, and Clipper Gap at 6 A. M.

The morning Passenger Trains connect at Auburn with Stages for Yankee Jims, Forest Hill and Michigan Bluff; and at Clipper Gap with stages for Grass Valley, Nevada, San Juan, Illinoistown, Gold Run, Dutch Flat and Virginia City.

The 6:30 A. M. up train connects at the Junction with the cars of the California Central Railroad for Lincoln and Marysville and all points North.

The 9:30 A. M. down train will connect with the cars for Folsom.

On Sunday one train only will be run, leaving Sacramento at 6:30 A. M., and Clipper Gap at 9:30 A. M.

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taken to order. Those desirous of sending their likenesses to the "Old Folks at Home" have now an opportunity. All work guaranteed to give satisfaction.

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Cigars and fresh lager. By strict attention to business and accommodation he trusts he may be found to obtain a share of public patronage. Call and see me. ma13'65-tf

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Where he is prepared to execute every description of work in his line at the shortest notice.

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Wholesale dealers in

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je17-6y

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TWEED & CRAIG, Attorneys and Counselors at Law. Will practice in all the courts of Placer and the adjoining counties. Office in Auburn, in Judge Myres' building, Court street, next to the Temple saloon. ma14 tf

WM. C. JONES, Physician and Surgeon.—Will practice Medicine in Dutch Flat and vicinity. Office next door to Burckhalter's stone store, Main street. [aug. 14, 1862-tf.]

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Wines, Liquors, and Cigars

to be had in the market. An experienced barkeeper will always be in attendance to supply those favoring him with their patronage. A call rom those partial to pure beverages solicited. DAVID MAYER.

November 12, 1864-tf

GOLD RUN HOTEL,

GOLD RUN, PLACER COUNTY.

GEORGE W. THORNE.....LESSEE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE entire interest in the above named house, respectfully calls the attention of Travelers and Teamsters generally to the

SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATIONS

which he is prepared to offer them. The Table will always be supplied with the best the market affords, and the Bar with the

Choicest Liquors and Cigars!

In connection with the house there is a well arranged

Livery, Feed Stable and Wagon Yard,

For Teams and Wagons. In this department the public can rely upon being served with efficient men and with the best accommodations. jy8-tf

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J. S. JONES,..... Proprietor.

PONY JONES, HAVING THOROUGHLY REMODeled and renovated this favorite place of resort, is now prepared to invite all to come and see him, assuring them that he offers nothing but the

Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars,

That can be purchased below. In connection with this first class Saloon there are two fine

Marble-bed Billiard Tables!

Upon which those partial to this noble game can pass an hour of pleasant recreation.

Drop in as you are passing and see for yourself. apr15tf

TOMPKINS HOUSE,

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E. O. TOMPKINS,.....Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR RESPECTFULLY ANnounces to the traveling public that he is now fully prepared to accommodate all guests in the best possible manner. Parties visiting this beautiful valley will receive every attention. The House is situated on the line of the Pacific Turnpike, between Dutch Flat and Bowman's Ranch, on the Henness Pass road. je17tf

CRYSTAL LAKE HOUSE.

NINETEEN MILES ABOVE DUTCH FLAT.

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THE SUBSCRIBER DESIRES TO INFORM A the traveling public that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may give him a call. Excellent facilities for

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Having Hay and Grain, and a large commodious lot.

THE BAR is supposed by connoisseurs to contain the Best Liquors, and Iced Beverages constantly made.

The subscriber has just completed a TRAIL whereby parties going to the

New Mines at Excelsior District

Can save a considerable distance of mountain travel.

Distance to the new mines by way of the Crystal Lake House, Thirty miles. jy15tf

[Written for the DUTCH FLAT ENQUIRER.]

A REMINISCENCE.

"From earth's bright face fades the light of morn,
From earth's glad voices drops the joyous tone,
But thou, oh loved one of my soul, wast born
Deathless and for undying love alone.
And oh, ye beautiful! 'tis well, how well,
In the soul's world with you, where change is not, to dwell.
Mrs. Heemans.

Among the friends of my school girl life, there is one who dwells most fondly and firmly in my memory, because of her grace and beauty; our devoted girlish affection, and her melancholy face. Adela Lee was one of those rarely gifted creatures whom it is a fortunate lot to meet once in a lifetime. She was the most perfect beauty I ever beheld, with a face of the truest oval, clustering vinelike tendrils of dark hair over the high intellectual brow, falling in careless ringlets over her ears, down her neck and shoulders; eyes full of soul, with a prismatic sparkle in their blue depths, like the reflection of a star in azure waves of the sea. But that which most attracted every one, and won the love of others was the winning, caressing grace of her manners, the artless, childlike confiding affection she felt towards all that surrounded her. She had heard, or believed nothing if she had heard, of the treachery and deceit of the world, she saw every one in the rose hue of her own sunny temperament; to her loving nature all were good and true, she looked only on the bright side of every character, and utterly ignored their faults. She was an ornament to her school, for she had not only native genius, but cultivated talent, her tasks were conquered without any difficulty, and she attained a proficiency in everything she undertook. She handled the pen of a ready writer, and she also used her pencil with equal facility; with the eye and touch of a true artist she sketched from nature, and often with a keen perception of the ludicrous little mirth provoking sketches were dashed off in a few moments and passed from one school girl to another, making us almost die with suppressed laughter, and the necessity of keeping it from the keen eye of our watchful instructress. One of these is before me now, and I look at it with a strange mixture of irrisistible fun, and sad recollections. To appreciate it, one should understand the circumstances, and know the subjects of the sketch. Our French teacher was a tall dignified old maid, full of starch and propriety, no man, I'll venture to say, ever dared to mention love to *her*, her very presence suggested the most perfect grammatical accuracy of speech, and the most excruciatingly polite propriety of deportment. Our music teacher was a young boyish fellow, very susceptible, but very bashful, constantly falling in love with the girls, and full of the most chivalrous admiration of the whole sex. With one exception—our Mrs. General—with her prude and prism manners, her decided scorn of the whole race of mankind, was a favorite aversion with him, and the subject of the sketch was the elopement of these two. He was mounted on a steed, the poorest, sorriest specimen of a Rosinante, and she was seated on behind him. And such was the velocity of the elegant animal, that none of his feet touched the ground, his head and tail were on a line, and the lover's hat, the old maid's spectacles, and even the few hairs on the horse's mane and tail had blown off, and were disappearing in the distance. But the fidelity of the sketch to the features of both, the alarm and haste depicted there, the devoted admiration, and desperate determination on his face, and the lingering regard for propriety, in that of the poor old maid as she endeavored with horrified modesty, with one hand to keep down over her ancles her skirts that were blown aside in the rapidity of the flight, while the other arm was 'round her lover' with a fierce tightness that threatened strangulation. Imagine such a sketch— truthful, life-like—but strongly caricatured, passed around amid a group of mirth-loving girls, before whom the originals sat in unconscious dignity—and it would be hard to say which of the two would have been the most indignant had they known it—fancy our feelings—for we dared not laugh! But I have lingered long enough over this trivial sketch, which is only interesting as a souvenir, of the dearest friend of my early days. Her forte, her speciality, that in which she took the most pride and delight, was music.—Her voice had a sweetness and flexibility, a power and compass that I have seldom heard surpassed, and the infinite ease and lightness with which she touched the upper notes was the delight and admiration of her teachers, and they often expressed a regret that she was an heiress, and independent, for she might have entered the operatic world, and startled the public with her success. And in mechanical execution on the piano, harp and guitar, she learned with a rapidity and docility that made it a pleasure to instruct her. And with all these gifts, she possessed the crowning grace of womanhood.—I almost hesitate to speak of this, for she never did but once, during the three years that we were constantly together, and yet I cannot omit the most beautiful trait of all—that which gave loveliness to all the rest. The night before we left school, as we stood together in the moonlighted window, talking over our girlish joys and future plans of happiness; in reply to some remark of mine, I forget what, she confided to me her best and brightest hopes.

"You surprise me, Adela," said I, with a young girl's ideas on the subject. "What have you to do with religion—you are young and happy; what trouble have you had to drive you to that consolation?"

"No trouble, dearest. It was with the cords of love I was sweetly drawn to him. When I looked at my life, and saw how it was crowned with blessings, that I wanted for nothing, that my cup ran over, it seemed to me that I should be the most thoughtless, ungrateful creature on earth if I did not turn with gratitude and love to him whose overflowing bounty had made me to differ so from others less fortunate. If those who have sickness, and trouble, and poverty, should love him, how much more should I, whose cheek the winds of heaven had never dared to visit too roughly? I resolved to seek that love, and Oh, my dearest friend, bright and happy as the world was before, since I have found the infinite love of God, in Jesus Christ our Lord, an added glory is on every object. I can look up to the serene blue heavens above, with a heart swelling with love towards a kind beneficent Father. Love is the most delightful of the emotions, even for a frail moralist; how much more when felt towards the most loveable, the most amiable of Beings. Believe me, the fondest, most passionate earthly love bears no comparison to the love of God, *which passeth all understanding*. How often have you felt the homesick yearning for the society of those you love when absent? but God is always present with you, always knows the sentiments of your soul towards Him, never wounds your affection by coldness or unkindness, but He loves you with an everlasting love, the depth and fervency and long forbearing kindness of which, your weak human nature has no idea, boundless, infinite, unchangeable, as his own eternal nature. When I arise in the morning, my first thought is of gratitude to God, for the mere fact of existence, it is such a keen delight to be alive; when I lie down at night, I commit myself to his care and fall asleep in his arms as easily and safely and naturally as a child in the bosom of its mother."

I was awed and silenced by this confidence, this revelation of the mainspring of her actions; I felt all unworthy to enter the sacred temples of her inmost heart; a trembling novice, I almost shrank when I at length beheld the pure light of the hidden lamp, which made itself visible by its radiance over her heart and life. But in after days, how often have I thanked God that she bestowed this sweet confidence on me. She graduated with the highest honors, and many an eye in that crowded audience, as she delivered the valedictory that shone with enthusiasm at her eloquence, or dimmed with tears at her pathos, predicted a brilliant future for the gifted and beautiful creature. But God's ways are not ours. He takes the brightest jewels from earth to sparkle in the diadem of heaven. Three weeks after the close of the school, I was one amid a gay and festive assembly that was gathered at her father's house to introduce her the world of society. Everything that wealth and taste could gather to add to the scene, was there, brilliant lights shed their glittering lustre over the animated throng; strains of delicious music floated on the air, and light feet kept time to the joyous cadence; out in the cool night air the pale moonlight and a few starry lamps shed their radiance over the wilderness of flowers, where, when wearied and heated with dancing, the revelers strayed amid the world of beauty and perfume, and, no doubt, in those delicious retreats lovers wandered, and soft vows were uttered in willing ears, and the thrilling answer read in beautiful eyes by the light of the stars. A sudden stillness fell on the crowded rooms as Adela seated herself at the harp. Never had she looked more lovely. A dress of the finest and costliest lace fell like a fleecy cloud around her, a tiara of diamonds spanned the waves of dark hair above the beautiful brow, her neck and shoulders fair as Parian marble, but with a tinge of healthful life, one rounded arm with the glittering circlet of precious stones on the slender wrist, extended over the instrument, the light of the chandelier overhead fell over the twinkling white fingers, sparkling with gems like sunlight in drops of dew. After a few graceful notes on the strings, her voice was heard. At first low and faint, but very clear and sweet, like to distant strains of a bugle over the water, but gaining power, it became firmer, rising louder and fuller, like the sound of the lark as he rises triumphantly towards the uppermost heavens, then died away, and she arose amid a buzz of applause and triumph and sought the cool air. The atmosphere had changed, the wind began to blow in fitful gusts, dark, heavy thunder-clouds obscured the moon, one of those sudden, violent thunder-storms, so usual in the States, was arising. Adela, as is often the case with a poetic temperament and a sensitive imagination, rejoiced in and admired a thunder-storm. The heavy, billowy masses of dark clouds, sternly and majestically approaching; the keen flashing of the forked lightning athwart the lurid blackness; the sublime peals of the artillery of heaven, all were a source of intense delight to her. The most of the guests retired to rest, dispersed themselves around the spacious rooms, pale and frightened, for it was a storm of unusual severity; but she stood out on the piazza. One blinding flash of lightning, amid the intense darkness of the storm, the roaring of the wind, the tempestuous dashing of the rain, revealed her to my eyes, standing there like the spirit of the storm, one arm thrown around the massive white pillar, with the heavy, dark green foliage of an Indian creeper that draped it, forming a background to her slender white robed figure; her loose locks, blowing back from her high, pale brow; her eye sparkling, her face lighted up with the inspiration of the scene. "The Lord bowed the heavens and came down; yea, He walketh on the wings of the wind," murmured she. "Clouds and darkness are round about Him, righteousness and judgment are the habitation of His throne." As the next flash threw its unearthly brilliancy around us, we missed her.—She had fallen to the floor. With trembling hands, and hearts thrilling with dread and agony, she was raised and laid on the couch, but too late! Struck by a bolt from heaven, she was gone! Like some piece of rare sculpture she lay, with a tinge of life and health yet on her cheek and lip, the smile of lofty and poetic enthusiasm still on her face, without a mark or wound, quickly, noiselessly and painlessly the silver cord had been loosed, and she was gone! Oh, radiant and gifted girl! what blessed fate could equal thine? Gone in the flush of health and youth, before the breath of the world had dimmed the brightness of her glad, free spirit; untouched, unsoiled by a knowledge of sin and sorrow; disappointment unknown to her buoyant heart; her feelings unwounded by unkindness and wrong! She did not suffer long and wasting sickness, nor grieve over parting with loved ones; her frail, human heart did not have the dread and shrinking from the final and awful hour; but suddenly, instantaneously, she was translated from this earth, in the chariot of storm and fire on the whirlwind of Jehovah's power, to the upper sanctuary of His love. "Many fall as sudden, few as safe."

A. M.

THE RESULT OF CLOSE STUDY.—The Philadelphia *North American* has the following curious account of the par value of brains: "Working as an ordinary hand in a Philadelphia ship-yard, until very recently, was a man named John L. Knowlton. His peculiarity was that, while others of his class were at ale-houses, or indulging in jollification, he was incessantly engaged in studying upon mechanical combinations. One of his companions secured a poodle dog, and spent six months in teaching the quadruped to execute a jig upon his hind legs. Knowlton spent the same period in discovering some method by which he could saw out ship-timber in a beveled form. The first man taught his dog to dance, Knowlton, in the same time, discovered a mechanical combination which enabled him to do in two hours the work that would occupy a dozen men, by slow and laborious process, an entire day. That saw is now in use in all the ship-yards in the country. It cuts the beam to a curved shape as quickly as an ordinary saw-mill saw rips up a straight plank. Knowlton continued his experiments. He took no part in parades and target shootings, and in a short time afterward he received a patent for a machine that turns any material whatever into a perfectly spherical form. He sold a portion of his patent for a sum that is equivalent to a fortune. The machine is now in operation in this city, cleaning off cannon balls for the Government. When the balls comes from the mould the surface is encrusted, and the ordinary process of smoothing it was slow and wearisome. This machine almost in an instant, and with mathematical accuracy, peels it to the surface of the metal, at the same time smoothing out any deviations from the perfectly spherical form. Within a few days the same plain, unassuming man invented a boring machine, that was tested in the presence of a number of scientific men a few days ago. It bored at the rate of twenty-two inches an hour, through a block of granite, with a pressure of but three hundred pounds upon the drill. A gentleman present offered him ten thousand dollars on the spot for a part interest in the invention in Europe, and the offer was accepted on the spot. The moral of all this is, that people who keep on studying are sure to achieve something. Mr. Knowlton does not consider himself by any means brilliant, but if once inspired by an idea, he pursues it until he forces it into tangible shape. If everybody would follow copy, the world would be less filled with idlers and the streets with grumblers and malcontents."

IMPORTANT TO MINERS—NEW MODE OF REDUCING ROCK.

The New York *Tribune* of June 17th gives the following account of a new process of reducing rock, which, if successful, is destined to create a great revolution in quartz mining, as well as be of incalculable benefit to those who are engaged in this pursuit, by placing the prosecution of the development of the mines in the reach of all. We copy the article:

Gold and silver are very good things to have, provided they can be used; but Robinson Crusoe would have gladly swapped his lump of the yellow ore, a lump as big as his head for its weight in tenpenny nails, simply because it was useless for his purposes. Gold and silver, whether in big lumps or little, add nothing to the wealth of a country, beyond a certain point, if to bring them into use costs more than they are worth. Our mineral wealth, enormous as it is, has these limits: first, that only a certain portion of it can be made available because of the cost of separating the precious metals from the ore; and secondly, that a still larger portion is of no value since they cannot be separated at all. Any process which shall cheapen the extraction of gold and silver from their ores, will add immensely to our national means, and if it can effectually unlock those that are not now reached at all, a new source of wealth is opened to us of incalculable value. Dr. J. C. Ayer, the well known chemist of New England, has recently hit upon a method of disintegration and disulphurization of ores, which, if it does all that is promised of it will make not only the fortune of those who are connected with him in the ownership of the patents, but add largely to the wealth of the nation itself. If this method shall prove successful we are about to witness a revolution mining, which will so add to our national resources as to make not only the payment of the public debt an easy matter, but which will influence the commerce of the world.

It is claimed for this new process that it is effectual in the disintegration and disulphurization of rock and ores by the application of liquid or liquid solutions while in a heated state. The rock or ore is rendered soft and friable and may be easily reduced to powder, while the volatile metals are, at the same time, expelled and the base metals oxydized. This leaves the gold and silver free for amalgamation.

By the ordinary method of grinding and stamping, rock, the gold therein contained is so comminuted that a portion of it eludes the mercury and is lost. However finely the rock may be pulverized, it is found, under the microscope, to be merely split into pieces or chips of stone, each of which contains gold within itself beyond the reach of mercury, and which is, of course, lost. In the one case the metal is lost because it is itself ground and reduced too fine to be obtained; in the other, because it is not released at all. No successful method of overcoming these difficulties has hitherto been discovered, and, consequently, under the system of extraction now in use, miners only get about one-third of the gold therein contained.

Dr. Ayer's process appears to obviate the difficulties, for while it segregates the precious metals into globules, by the natural action of heat, it destroys the molecular adhesion of the integral particles of the stone, rendering it friable as chalk, in fact, disintegrates the rock into its atoms, so that it may be easily rubbed up into powder. So effectual is the atomic separation that flint glass, or the hardest quartz or agate is made to absorb water like a sponge. Hence it is claimed that ores treated by it, yield nearly all the precious metals they contain (over 90 per cent.) for the usual means of extraction. The process not only destroys the rock without dividing the gold and silver, but also expels, by chemical action, any volatile metals, such as arsenic, antimony or bismuth, whose presence forbids amalgamation by mercury; while, if sulphurets are present the oxygen of the decomposed water, used in the process, unites with the base metals, which remain as oxydes, and the sulphur, united with the hydrogen, goes off in clouds as sulphureted hydrogen. He mines that have been abandoned because they could not, although rich, be profitably worked, for any of the above reasons, may now afford a munificent return, and even the "tailings" of the working mines yield more gold than has hitherto been obtained from the mines themselves by the old method. Highly sulphureted ores are frequently among the richest that are found, but they have been nearly worthless, in consequence of the insuperable difficulties of extracting the metals from them. Now those difficulties appear to be wholly removed—difficulties which have locked within the rocks an untold amount of bullion. The great points gained, then, are:

1. The integral separation of stone into its atoms, which grinding, stamping or pulverizing can but imperfectly accomplish.

2. Desulphurization of sulphureted rocks and ores, and their purification from contaminating metals.

3. Expulsion of the volatile metals.

3. Oxydization of the base metals and separation therefrom of the precious metals held in combination.

And, these points gained, it is estimated that the process will yield a working average, say from 80 to 90 per cent. of the precious metals contained in any kind of rock or ore, and not less than twice as much as is obtained by any other method now in use. But beside this there is an immense saving in the expense of mining, as the costly machinery and power for stamping are dispensed with, and the apparatus required is cheap, and may be built anywhere. The following estimate is made:

The average cost of stamping machinery at the mines is $1,000 per stamp. One stamp can pulverize about one ton per day.	
The average cost of machinery to stamp 100 tons per day	$100,000
The average cost of furnaces to disintegrate and desulphurize 100 tons per day	20,000
Saving by this process of capital invested for 100 tons per day	$80,000
Assuming that 100 tons of ore are worked daily, containing $100 per ton, they would yield by the stamp process, say 50 per cent.	5,000
The same amount by this process, say 80 per cent	8,000
Daily difference in favor of this process	3,000

Thus, on an amount of 100 tons per day, there is not only the saving of $80,000 in the first investment, but also a daily saving of $3,000 in the yield.

The results arrived at so far have been attained through a course of careful experiments upon considerable quantities of rock, and to the perfect success of these Dr. Hayes, the State Assayer and Mineralogist of Massachusetts, Professor Silliman of Yale College, and Professor Torrey, United States Assayer of the Mint in this city, testify in the most unqualified manner. Whether the same results will be reached by practical application of the process on a larger scale at the mines, remains of course to be seen. So great is the confidence felt in it, however, among capitalists and practical men, that a company has been formed in this city, under the title of the "Chemical Gold and Silver Ore Reducing Company," of which Major General Butler is President, and other substantial men Trustees. At their office, No. 64 Broadway, they offer their discovery to the public, and their stock and royalties for sale.

The subject is attracting, we understand, a good deal of attention among those interested in mining. Its importance can hardly be over-estimated, if no unforeseen obstacle shall be developed in the practical operations of the process.

Since the above was put in type we find the following expose in the New York *Press*, from which it appears that Dr. Ayer has been attempting to humbug not only the credulous as to his patent medicines but the mining community.

Under the above head, the New York *Tribune* of June 17th, devotes a leading article, of a column and half in length, to a new process of reducing gold and silver ore, purporting to have been discovered by Dr. J. C. Ayer, the well known compounder of patent medicines. The article was evidently prepared on the facts furnished in detail by Dr. Ayer himself. The discovery purports to be a process of liquifying or rather *softening* the quartz and desulphurizing the sulphurets in such a thorough manner as to effect a perfect liberation of all the gold or silver contained in either the quartz or sulphurets. This article, or its substance, is now being generally copied into the California press. The statement with regard to the process as given in the *Tribune*, was evidently written by one entirely unacquainted with the ordinary mechanical process of milling, or even the process necessarily dependent upon the pretended discovery in question. If Dr. Ayer has really made any valuable discovery, he has been singularly unfortunate in his effort to bring it to the notice of the mining public. Absurdity is the only thing apparent to the intelligent reader of the article in the *Tribune*.

It was with the utmost astonishment that we found connected with the so-called "process," as approving of the same, such distinguished names as those of Dr. Hayes, State Assayer and Mineralogist of Massachusetts, Professor Silliman, of Yale College, and Professor Torrey, United States Assayer of New York. Mr. Torrey being in this city at the present time, we have taken the pains to ascertain whether the use of his name has been given for such a purpose, and have learned *that such is not the case*; on the contrary the Professor is quite indignant at finding it employed in such a connection. We have furthermore learned that this is not the first time that this same Dr. Ayer has made use of similarly distinguished names to palm off his "discoveries" and compounds upon the public. From these facts, and the internal evidence of the article under consideration, we are led to conclude that the names of Dr. Hayes and Professor Silliman are also improperly employed, and that we are in no immediate danger of a "revolution in mining" from this latest "pronunciamento."

A GENERAL INDIAN WAR.

The following letter was published in the Idaho *Statesman*, July 15th, and gives a horrible account of the condition of affairs on all the leading thoroughfares to Jordan Creek and the Boise mines:

CAMP ON "OW CREEK, OWYHEE, July 11, 1865.

ED. STATESMAN—Sir:—An express has just reached camp, bringing news of a fight of Lieut. Hobart's command with a large number of Snake Indians, at the head of the Malhour river. The soldiers killed four Indians, wounding others, and captured fifteen horses. The soldiers had two men wounded and lost two animals. The Indians have complete possession of many of the roads. They attacked a train in Pueblo Valley, killing two men and wounding one. One of the men had his head cut off and a stake driven through his mouth and pinned to the ground; his legs and arms were cut off, his body cut into shreds and hung on the bushes; another is said to have been burned. The news reached us to-night that a train was attacked near the Owyhee, killing the women and capturing two children.

Pierce & Francis' saddle train asked yesterday for five men to aid them in getting through, and it was denied them, for the troops are not here to spare. Hill Beachy has been driven off the road, fifty-seven horses stolen, and with the remainder he was compelled to leave the line.

The Indians, in fact from here to the Humboldt, are in arms, and active and immediate measures should be taken to check them, and give protection to the road, to travel, and to the mines. Freight and passenger trains are on the road and at the mercy of these wretches. If there be not troops enough in the district to protect the people, the Governor of Idaho should, by all means, take some steps to urge more troops to this quarter. A large post of three hundred men is needed in Pueblo Valley, a central point in a difficult Indian country. Such disaster to the mining and farming interests in Owyhee county must be serious, this season at least. Lieut. Hobart deserves great credit for having made the Indians learn that the troops are at their heels. But a handful of troops is not enough to protect the region of country five hundred miles long, and extending from the Humboldt to the Malheur.

JOHN MULLAN.

GENERAL GEORGE WRIGHT.

The following brief synopsis of the life of General Wright we find in an exchange:

General Wright, a native of Vermont, graduated at West Point in July, 1822, and entered upon a soldier's life as Second Lieutenant in the Third Infantry. In March, 1842, he had reached the brevet rank of Major which was conferred for "meritorious conduct and zeal, energy and perseverance in the war against the Florida Indians." He received the brevet of Lieutenant Colonel for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battles of Contreras and Cherubusco. At Molino Del Rey he commanded the storming party, and was wounded. For his brave conduct on this occasion he received the brevet of Colonel. At the close of the Mexican war his position in the regular army was that of Major in the Fourth Infantry. Assigned to duty on this coast, the General was particularly distinguished for the energy and skill with which he operated against the savages of Oregon. After the nation became involved in civil war and the Government was compelled to concentrate in the East all the available military talent; when General Sumner—who deservedly rescued this department from the designs of Sidney Johnston and his associates in treason—was summoned to Washington, it was deemed of the first importance that an officer whose experience and fidelity justified entire confidence should succeed to the command, and Wright, whose age probably unfitted him for active service in the field during a great war, was recommended as the most available man for that position. The danger of a general break on this coast may be said to have passed before the close of 1861. The people had exhibited a decided and potential voice at the ballot box, the loyalty of a vast majority was positive and determined—and the General had found a smoother path before him than had been anticipated. The best authorities, reflecting the loyalty of the people, stood ready to render seldom and efficient co-operation in time of an emergency. The disaffected knew the invincibleness and the price of their toleration, and but few of them were disposed to risk consignment to Alcatraz. The actual military duties of the commanding General were limited to the distribution of garrisons, the guarding of the frontier, the suppression of hostile Indians, and the protection of a part of the Overland route. These duties have been satisfactorily performed, although the force at the command of the General has been small—too small for the imperial extent and value of the territory to be guarded. So far as these matters are concerned, we think it may be said that General Wright has done a soldier's duty in a soldier's way.

Bronze Statue.—We visited a letter this morning from Mrs. James Crockett, dated Excelsior, [illegible] in which he states that the Excelsior company have struck out their ledge at a distance of ninety feet in their tunnel, and that the rock in that distance cover[illegible]. *Gold Hill News.*

DUTCH FLAT ENQUIRER.

SATURDAYMORNING, AUGUST 12, 1865.

Now, by St. Paul, the work goes bravely on,
The Stars and Stripes are up for Liberty,
Flag of the Nation--Talisman of the Free,
Curs'd be the hand that dares to pull thee down.

Placer County Union Nominations.

FOR STATE SENATOR,

E. L. BRADLEY.

For Assemblymen,

JOHN BOSQUIT. WILLIAM SEXTON,
JOHN YULE.

For Sheriff, A. W. POOLE,	For County Surveyor, R. H. RAYMOND,
For County Clerk, DAVID SPEAR,	For Sup. Pub. Schools, S. R. CASE,
For Recorder, WALTER B. LYON,	For Pub. Administrator, JOHN RUSSELL,
For District Attorney, E. L. CRAIG,	For Coroner, THOMAS JAMISON.
For Treasurer, J. W. DICKERSON,	

DISTRICT NOMINATION.

For Supervisor,
WM. C. RICHMOND.

NOMINATIONS FOR TOWNSHIP No. 4,

For Justices of the Peace,
E. AUBURY, J. H. NEFF.

For Constables,
JOHN F. GREELEY, JACOB KECK.

For Road Commissioner,
JOHN Y. THOMAS.

EXCELSIOR DISTRICT.—The accounts that reach us from the new diggings continue flattering in the extreme. New locations are being made daily, and the work on those before taken up, develope the existence of one of the richest mineral districts yet found. Large numbers of persons are daily flocking in, and the new town, Summit City bids fair to soon become a city in fact, some eighty houses having already been built and many others in course of erection. Merchants are opening their wares to the public in every conceivable place; boarding and lodging houses and hotels are multiplying fast, and yet we are told that they cannot meet the demand, the tide of travel being on the increase. The most noted ledges that we hear of are, the Enterprise, Lincoln, Potosi, California, Badger, and the Excelsior Consolidated. The latter claim yielding some of the richest rock yet taken out or seen. Two mills are in course of erection, and will be completed, our informant tells us, in about two weeks, the machinery for one of which having arrived on the ground on Sunday last. Theodore Winters, of Virginia, it is stated, intends moving his mill from Mono county to Excelsior as soon as it can be done. We have heard of no sales in any of the claims for the past two weeks, capitalists being desirous of purchasing controlling interests in the claims farthest developed, and will not dabble in small quantities. Those who have gone to this district for mercantile purposes appear highly pleased with their prospects and say the chances are good for their business for years to come. Messrs. Kitchen & Burckhalter, and Messrs. Simms & Fulwiler, of this place formerly, are said to be doing a lively business, as is also Mr. Friedman. Well, they are nice gentlemen and deserve success anywhere.

Town lots are ranging from fifty to four hundred dollars in Summit City. Corner lots are being sought after with avidity.

LOOK AT THIS.—Last week we made mention of the fact that some one hundred and forty laborers had commenced work excavating ground for the Pacific Railroad near Gold Run, when the Nevada *Gazette* takes the item without credit to us, and the Sacramento *Union* in turn copies *our* item from the *Gazette* and gives that paper credit for it. Now we don't know whether this is stealing by the *Gazette*, and the Sacramento *Union* receiving the stolen article or not, but it looks like it. However, as some of *our crushing* leaders have failed to meet a like fate we suppose we ought to be highly gratified for small favors.

FAIRS.—The several annual fairs of the State will take place at the following times and places: State Fair at Sacramento commences on the 11th of September, and continues up to Saturday, the 16th; the Northern District Fair commences at Marysville on September 29th, and continues five days; the Industrial Fair of the Mechanics' Institute of San Francisco commenced last Thursday; the San Joaquin District Fair commences at Stockton September 26th, and continues four days, and the Contra Costa Agricultural Fair commences September 19th, and continues four days.

NOMINATED.—In the Yolo Union County Convention which assembled at Woodland on Saturday last, we see that our late fellow-townsman J. M. Garoutte, received the nomination for the office of Sheriff. From our knowledge of Mr. Garoutte, we think the people of Yolo could not have selected a more worthy and upright gentleman than the present candidate for Sheriff of Yolo county. We hope that he may be triumphantly elected.

A MAN named Jack Day killed his wife on Sunday morning last about four miles from the town of Sonoma by stomping with his feet. After murdering his wife he shot himself, but it is thought he will recover. He has been addicted to drink considerably of late which was probably the cause of the fiendish outrage.

STATE ELECTIONS.—The following named States hold elections for Governors this Fall: Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Jersey, Ohio, Wisconsin, Vermont and Virginia.

At the primaries in San Francisco the Felton ticket carried everything without any opposition worth naming. In the first ward the "Boys" elected a ticket of their own.

GEN. BURNSIDE arrived at Virginia, Nevada, on the 3d instant, on which occasion his horses were taken from the carriage, and the firemen pulled the vehicle through the city.

ANTONIO SANOVICH was convicted at San Francisco on the 4th instant of murder, for the killing of Edward Walters in June last.

WE understand that P. H. Sibley lies dangerously ill at Iowa Hill; doubts being entertained as to his recovery.

A FIRE occured at Illinoistown on the morning of Sunday last in the Chinese quarter of the town. Damage slight.

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES.

We understand that there are several Independent Candidates for the various offices in this Township. What we shall say in this connection we desire to be understood as saying politically, not personally, for our social intercourse with those who aspire to the offices for which they put themselves up has heretofore been pleasant. We hold that persons who have participated in the primary elections have no *political right* to run in opposition to the regular nominees of the party to which they *pretend* to belong, after acting with the party in the selection of delegates to a nominating convention. It shows bad faith on their part, and says as plainly as if they gave utterance to their opinions—for actions *speak* louder than words—that the delegates in convention assembled failing to indorse men whom they (the Independents) favored, gives them an opportunity to work against the ticket. In other words, the convention refusing or neglecting to see the immense capacity and fitness of these gentlemen, they have modestly come out, after great persuasion from their "admiring friends," and "consented" to go before the members of the party who were so blind as to overlook their claims, and ask them not only to support them but, in order to do so, to stultify themselves, that they may vote for men who could not, under ordinary circumstances, have obtained a nomination, in opposition to the regular nominees. The request is founded upon great modesty, being, as it is, devoid of everything like impudence or egotism!

These Independent candidates profess to be Union men, too. And in order that they may show their fealty to the party they profess to support, they set themselves up as the *ne plus ultra* of all that is fit and competent in opposition to those who have received the direct indorsement of the party, according to all the usages known and practised in a political organization. Where they expect their support in order to do away with the prestige of victory of the party with which they *say* they affiliate, must be from the Copperheads and enemies of not only the Union organization but of our common country. Are they willing to receive the support of men heretofore inimical to the best interests of society, law and order? If not, why attempt to create a division in the ranks of those who they say are their friends? Is not their action in this matter sufficient to convict them of acting with the enemy in defeating the men who have honestly and openly obtained their nominations from the Union party? We think it is. Members of a political party may and should differ as to the best and most eligible men who should be endorsed for the various offices *before* the nominations are made, but it is absolutely necessary, and is one of the fundamental requirements of every political body, that its members shall support its nominees *after* the convention has named them. It is expected that each member shall, for the good of the party, sink all personal preferences as well as animosities, and give those who have received the party endorsement a cordial and warm support. Thus we take it, and cannot look at them even in the favorable light of *Bolters*, but as a tribe of Ishmaelites who are opposed to all organizations for the purpose of advancing selfish and individual ends; men willing to disregard all party rules that they may be boosted into the chosen places of the land. The Union party see into the dodge, and the fire is now kindling in order to properly attend to your culinary arrangements—in other words, to "cook your goose."

BARNES AND POLAND.

The year 1865 will be famous in all history for great events—the capture of Richmond, the surrender of Lee, the assassination of the President, the refusal of John Barnes to run on the Bolter's ticket in this county for Treasurer, and the refusal of Poland to give "that bogus concern" his *moral* support. Barnes declines. It is most unfortunate for the Bolters! It was expected that the g-r-e-a-t popularity of Barnes would bring to the Bolter's ticket the entire vote of Townships 9 and 10, and yet the disinterested and popular John Barnes incontinently draws out and leaves the Bolters to their fate.—Barnes can't *run*. Pale rumor says that Barnes on the eve of starting for California, for some good and religious reason left his *boots* and hat in the east on the banks of some "foaming river." As Barnes disappeared from the wondering sight of his old friends in the East, even so he disappears from the Bolter's ticket in this county, without notice and without deigning to give the public any reason or excuse. And as he left his boots as a farewell *souvenir* to his friends in the East, so he has left his bolting friends here,—something equally valuable—the weight of his personal popularity and the *moral* support of his virtuous and rustic name.

The venerable Poland, unhaply, can't withdraw from the ticket—for he failed to get "on to it" through the treachery of his pretended friends—but he is thoroughly disgusted and indignant. The wrath of Poland would form as interesting, if not as sublime an epic theme as the "wrath of Achilles." When we reflect upon the character of Poland, his remarkable honesty, his meekness, his regular attendance upon services of the church, his entire devotion to principle, and then think of his anger towards some of the leading Bolters who swindled him out of a nomination we are reminded of the words of an ancient poet, "*Tantæne animis cœlestibus iræ.*" Poland bolts the Bolters. Poland does right, for Poland has been misused. To the patriotism, influence and genius of Poland, more than to any other one man—except Tom Moreland—do the Bolters owe the existence of their organization. Achilles in his wrath did not give way to dispair. Neither should Poland. There is coming, and that speedily, O venerable judge! a day of retribution—when the sheep shall be seperated from the goats, and every bolter shall be judged "according to his works."—In the meantime, Poland should be encouraged by the fact that he and Barnes got up the Bolter's Convention. Were the two patriots who signed that famous call and set the good cause "rolling." Poland should be encouraged by the fact that *his* is

"One of the few immortal names
That were not born to die!"

THE Bolter's County Central Committee had a meeting at Auburn on Monday last, at which time we are told they took off the name of John Barnes, for Treasurer, and substituted that of Jonathan Marriner. A. H. Goodrich, who was nominated by them Superintendent of Common Schools, has declined to have anything to do with them. Mr. Cadwallader, their nominee for Surveyor has also come out from among them. As we are unacquainted with anybody left in the Bolter's party who have the sense to fill either of the last named offices, we suppose they will let them go by default.

CARDS.—We publish a card to-day from Mrs. Northup in reply to that of Mr. Silver of last week. As both sides have now had their "say," we hope the matter may be dropped, and we regret that it was begun. Hereafter we intend guarding against anything of the kind appearing in the ENQUIRER, at least while we own it. That's all.

THE Folsom *Telegraph* has entered upon its ninth volume.

FROM ARIZONA.

Through the kindness of Mr. J. F. Calderwood of this place, we are permitted to lay the following letter from his brother, Captain M. H. Calderwood of Company D, 7th Infantry, California Volunteers, before our readers. The letter was not written for publication, but shows what our boys are doing.—The Indians will have a lively time with the men of Company D at their heels:

CALABASES, ARIZONA TERRITORY,
June 27th, 1865.

"I wrote a letter by the last Express which I hope you will receive before this reaches you. I think that I told you in that I should move in a few days. I left Tubec on the 21st with my company and came up here, fifteen miles from Tubec, where there will be a fort built this summer, if the Indians will give us time to build it. So much for the reason why I am here; now for the current news: On Friday last I was out with an escort of one Sergeant and six men hunting for Lime Rock to be used in the new fort; I had looked around some time, and was one and a half miles from camp, when I got the news that the Indians had broke into the valley about a mile and a half above where I was, when I immediately started for the fight with my six men. I went about one mile and came to a ranch on which the Indians were then advancing to attack; they saw me before I did them, and broke and run. I kept on a half a mile further to the ranch that was attacked, and there I saw a sight that will cause me (if I ever see an Apache), to kill and scalp him with the same spirit that I would kill a rattlesnake. Around and in the house four women, and two children killed, and one man mortally wounded. The women outside the house were stripped of every rag of clothing—it looked horrible. They did not kill all the people there, as I broke into their nice little arrangement, as I had done down at the ranch below. They saw me coming before their work was finished, and left the scene of their exploits without giving me a chance to exchange shots with them. When I first got up to the ranch I was told that there were 200 Indians. I then thought they would see the small number of my company and venture on an attack, but they did not see fit to pitch in. I waited here until I got more men; I then followed the Indians and they made a break back to the mountains. They stopped long enough to kill an ox about six miles from the scene of their first attack, but I did not give them time to do any more mischief, I followed them until twelve o'clock that night, and being out of provisions I had to desist, and come home; some of my men marched over fifty miles that day without a single complaint. I have a company of men that will fight or march with any of them. My company broke up the raid of the Indians and saved the lives of at least twenty persons, so you can see that we have done some good already, with a good prospect of doing more. The Indians are still dangerous, so much so that I have doubled my guard and sent out three parties on picket. If they attack me, I will give them a very warm reception. This is a very warm country, a great deal warmer than it is in California. We have the old fashioned thunder and lightning here as we did in the States. I wrote you in my last that I had not been well since I left San Francisco, but now I am in good health and walk twenty or thirty miles without any trouble. My men are all well.

The place where we are stopping is an old Mexican military post, built a good many years ago, but is now almost in ruins; a very pleasant place; plenty deer and wild turkies, so we have more or less game to eat. Vegetables are rather scarce, but we have gardens growing which will furnish us a supply this fall.

M. H. CALDERWOOD,
Capt. 7th Infantry, C. V.

THE SPECIFIC CONTRACT LAW A DOOMED INSTITUTION.

A gentleman who has been traveling in the southern counties informs us that the people are firmly set in their determination to get from under the incubus of the Specific Contract Law. They are resolved to elect no one to the Legislature without that understanding. Letters from other parts of the State make known a similar condition of the public mind, and a deadly hostility to the San Francisco People's Party, to whose discredit the infamous Act is charged. It will not matter how the San Francisco delegation stand upon this question; the Act will be repealed at any rate, by the common consent of the inland counties.

That popular and necessary measure will shut up several of the banking shave-shops and deadfalls in this city, which are even now quaking in anticipation. A crash is inevitable, and we would not advise any friend to deposit money in any of the private banks. The explosion of one of these rotten institutions will bring down a whole row. Keep clear of the deadfalls; there is no knowing when the iron doors of one of these concerns may be slammed in the face of the panic stricken depositors, and when the shutters of one concern fly-to, a similar clatter will be heard from opposite corners, and poor people may whistle for their money, as they did when Adams & Co., and Page & Bacon blew up. These high-pressure, wild cat concerns, with their gambling stock, fast horses and expensive women, are ticklish institutions, although their "capital stock" is not less than $5,000,000, and their "connection" with the leading banking houses of Europe undoubted! It always happens, however, that when one of these wild-cat institutions blows up, the umbilical chord connecting it with the great house in Europe is severed, and the parent repudiates all personal responsibility.—*S. F. Flag.*

Your informant, we think, is entirely reliable.—From every section of this county, and a portion of Nevada, that we have heard from, the feeling of the people is unmistakably hostile to the odious Specific Contract Law. We not only want to aid the Government by keeping up its currency at par value, but desire that our people and business be placed on an equal commercial footing with citizens of other States. The masses in the interior are wearied of laboring exclusively for a few monied monopolists in San Francisco. They have found out that a depreciation in legal currency notes, whereby a few individuals are enabled to secure large fortunes, does not feed or clothe the families of the poor man; they are not allowed to reap any portion of the benefit accruing on the depreciation of greenbacks. Your San Francisco man sends East—after he and others like him have flooded the markets with paper money and effected a decline—for merchandise which costs him from 50 to 60 per cent. less than their billed value—on account of exchanging here gold for greenbacks—brings his merchandise here, counts the purchase at the East for paper the same as gold here, adds some 25 per cent. for freight and as much more as a profit to that, making a coat purchased in New York for twelve dollars in greenbacks worth eighteen dollars in gold in California, making, on this article alone twelve dollars; and it is reasonable to presume that every description of merchandize comes in for a similar operation. The people in the interior are wearied of this way of doing, and are determined hereafter that they who sustain the country "by the sweat of their brows" will endeavor to be the recipients of any difference in currency which may hereafter occur. We are opposed to the Specific Contract Law, and were one of the first to advocate its repeal, and we have seen no reason to alter our opinion.

TRUE.—Prentice, of the Louisville *Journal* proffers this advice to the public generally, "which," on examination, will be found true: "Never buy goods of those who don't advertise. They sell so little, that they have to sell dear."

LETTER FROM AUBURN.

AUBURN, August 9, 1865.

EDITOR ENQUIRER:—Accept a few lines descriptive of my recent trip to this delightful locality. I started from Dutch Flat on the morning of the 6th inst., in the stage, with my fare paid by some one unknown to me. I would not have your readers understand from this that I am a professional bummer, for such always leech from their supposed friends; whereas I was independent in drawing my support and necessary traveling expenses from friend and foe alike, without ever intimating to either that I was in indigent circumstances. I had also been provided, from some unknown and to me mysterious source, with a kind, attentive servant, who had a careful eye to my every comfort, taking care of my baggage, etc. He seemed to be deeply impressed with the idea that I was some notorious public character, and gave me much valuable information concerning, and every opportunity of viewing, the surrounding country, and enjoy the dense clouds of good old mother earth, as they roll away before the morning breeze, "wasting their fragrance on the desert air." How delightful to travel when you have nothing to care for, not even for yourself; only one thing annoyed me in the least—being unused to a servant, his close attention was a *leetle* annoying and irksome.

As the sun arose over the peaks of the snowy mountains from out of his orient habitation and gilded the land of gold with his golden rays, causing the tall pines of the forest, through which we wound our way, to cast their long shadows over the rolling undulating hills, I was forcibly reminded of the shadows of man's existence. From the cradle he looks impatiently forward to the time when the shadow of the morning of life shall grow rapidly less until it shall be lost in the zenith of manhood, and the sun of his glory shall cause him to tread carelessly upon his own shadow; but alas! he finds that his glory, if he ever possessed any, has, at this period of life, vanished; his shadow no longer serves as a guide, and he knows no more of the true points of the compass than Santa Anna did when he was captured on the prairies of Texas after his defeat at the battle of San Jacinto. This noontide of life is the most troublesome and uncertain, as your correspondent can readily testify; but how the growing shadow of his declining life, as it shall stretch away toward the deepening trilight, will guide him, deponent saith not. "Sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof;" still he has no intention at present, nor has he ever had, of being guilty of any such little offences as murder, rape, arson and burglary, or, with a mischievous might, razing the habitations of the defenceless to their foundation stones; however, in the dark hours of his adversity, blind as a rattlesnake in August, it may be his misfortune to stumble against some poor woman's fence, and being unable to discover the gate-way knock off the palings, and like a frog jump around in the dirt upon his hands and knees, or, becoming insane, pull off his boots and run among the chips and stubble in his socks; but at present none should fear his nocturnal visitation, for he is in duress and under strict surveillance, has on a straight jacket, and has given his *word of honor* not to leave the county until his debts are paid, remembering still that "the darkest hour lingers on the dawn," and knowing that "time at last sets all things even," he is only waiting "till the shadow a little longer grows."

The morning was cool and delightful, the steeds gay and spirited and we moved along with undisturbed alacrity until we reached Gold Run. From this stirring village to Illinoistown we were greatly annoyed by heavy freight teams, on their way to the State of Nevada; most of them numbering eight and ten animals each, we passed over thirty of these prairie schooners during a ride of eight miles, and I am told that this is a daily occurrence. The road is crowded and teams are leaving the Placerville route for this. At Illinoistown every thing is livety, improvements going ahead at the new town site, but the sale of lots at vendue the other day was very limited, owing to the exorbitant prices.

The ruins of Chinatown in the lower portion of the village were smoking, having been burned down at at night. I shrugged my shoulders as I contemplated the smouldering heap, to think what a narrow escape I had, and how lucky that I could easily prove an *alibi*, else I might have been accused, as an incendiary, of having applied a blazing torch to *the Celestial* mansion. From here to Clipper Gap we met a number of companies or squads of Chinamen on the way to the railroad camps, every available man is now employed and the work is progressing very fast; the faster the better if it does cost (as I heard a passenger remark) a bit per mile to ride. The cars run very slow over the new track, which speaks well for the caution of those in charge, for it is still rough and has some short curves. Arriving at Auburn I was greatly disappointed. I had been sanguine that a certain public building would be placed in possession of *me*, instead of which the property was placed in *my* possession, having *promised* not to abuse the charge by tearing out the foundation, I look forward to a quiet and peaceful life for some time to come, and I sincerely hope all of my foes will enjoy the same luxury. More anon.

HABEAS CORPUS.

THE ASSASSINATION TRIAL.—Mr. Pitman, one of the official reporters, furnishes the Cincinnati *Commercial* the following statistics of the recent assassination trial at Washington:

"Number of witnesses subpœnaed for the prosecution, 251; number of witnesses actually examined, 201; number of witnesses subpœnaed by the defense, 236; number of witnesses actually examined, 163; total number of witnesses examined, 364; total number examined, including recalls, 423; total number of witnesses subpœnaed, 487; number of pages of testimony (legal cap), 4,300; total number of pages, including arguments of counsel and reply of Judge Advocate, 5,010, making a pile of manuscript twenty-eight inches high. The vast amount of depositions, etc., taken by three Judge Advocates, Colonel Burnett, Colonel Foster, and Colonel Alcott, and reports presented at the War Department prior to the opening of the case, employed five short hand writers a fortnight, and took two experienced clerks six weeks merely to brief and file away. In this, as in all State trials, the Government paid the expenses of witnesses for the defense as well as for the prosecution, at the rate of three dollers per day, and the actual cost of transportation to and from witnesses' home.

A SINGULAR BOUQUET.—We take the following description of a bouquet presented to Mrs. Jeff Davis from an exchange:

After the inauguration of Jeff. Davis as President of the rebellious States, Mrs. Davis was presented with a singular bouquet composed of the hair of some of the prominent ladies of South Carolina. There are roses, buttercups, daisies, lilies, broad-leaved japonicas, all exquisitely wrought of hair, and bearing a marvellous resemblance to their garden prototypes. The hair used is from the venerable gray of age to the flaxen silk locks of youth, raven, brown, auburn, blonde, all colors are delicately combined, and the whole is certainly a triumph of hair work. The petals of a japonica are elegantly worked with black hair, while the blossom is of a delicate flaxen hue. The buds of the flower are represented by beads. The bouquet is of full size, being at least fifteen inches across at its widest part, and about eighteen inches in length. The stems of the hair flowers are tied with a bow of blue ribbon. The bouquet is inclosed in a square, shallow case, lined with white satin. The fornt is of glass, surrounded by a neat gilt frame. On the white satin background, over the top of the bouquet, is inscribed with a pen in indelible ink: "C. S. A., 1861." On the left, on the bouquet, is written in a legible, upright hand: "From Miss Sally L. Hawkins." On the right: "To Mrs. Jefferson Davis." Mrs. Davis retained the bouquet for some time, and finally gave it to a colored woman in her service.

UNION AND HARMONY.—The *Bee*, in an article headed "Re-union Needed," remarks:

As we before said, the elevation of Governor Low to the Senatorship, which was the creation of much of the hard feeling that led to the violent scenes enacted in the County Convention, is now a dead issue. None but a fool would think of reviving it. The question that now arises is, What is the cause of division in the Union party? Why cannot all Union men unite in behalf of a Union ticket, and if there are, as has been charged, Secessionists and Copperheads lurking in either wing, weed them out, and let them go over to the Democracy, where they belong. Again we repeat our belief that there is no cause for feud in the Union ranks, and that measures to concentrate the entire strength of the party in Sacramento should be taken at once. Will the Union County Committee look to it before it is too late?

As the favorite of those who left the Union organization have withdrawn from the field, are they now willing to come back and support the nominees of the Convention? We do not ask those who procured nominations at the hands of the Bogus Convention, to withdraw, for their inordinate love for office will not allow them to do so, but with those who, either from personal preference or a mistaken idea of the *best men*, we address ourselt, knowing that the *people*, as a people are right, we see no sacrifice of principle in coming out from the company of designing demagogues and associating themselves again with the party that has stood so long and faithfully by the Government, and has, by all human exertion supported the Constitution and the laws.

FOR EXCELSIOR.—We see by the Virginia *Enterprise* that Messrs. Whitmore & Redicun are moving their furniture, bedding, etc., to Summit City, Excelsior District, preparatory to opening their spacious lodging house at that place. We also learn from parties just from the new district that there are already about eighty houses built there, and that other buildings are being rapidly erected. The specimens of quartz brought from there indicate that the claims are immensely rich, and the excitement as to the location of claims is in no manner cooled down. In fact every one who has yet visited this district concurs in pronouncing it the richest ever discovered on this coast.

☞ The best remedy for Scrofula and Secondaries—Hall's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock and Iodide of Potass. aug5 1m

DIVINE SERVICE.

UNION CHURCH.—There will be preaching at the Union Church to-morrow at half past 10 o'clock, A. M., and half past 7 o'clock, P. M., by Rev. J. A. Johnson.

Sabbath School at the Union Church at half past 1 o'clock, P. M.

M. E. Church—Rev. C. H. Northup, Pastor.—Preaching every Sunday at 10½ A. M., and at 7½ P. M. All are invited. Sunday School and Bible Class at 1½ P. M.

MARRIED.

At Iowa Hill, August 6th, James Dodds to Catharine Dodge.

BORN.

At Forest Hill, July 16th, the wife of Casper Schmid, of a daughter.

On the 9th August, 1865, at Woodworth's Station, 25 miles above Dutch Flat, the wife of I. N. Sharp, of a son.

DIED,

At Forest Hill, July 21st, the infant daughter of Casper and Mary Schmid.

At Forest Hill, July 26th, Mary T., wife of Casper Schmid.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS.

☞ We are authorized to announce the name of

A. V. QUINN,

As the People's Candidate for the office of Road Commissioner of Township No. 4. Election on Wednesday, September 6th, 1865.

☞ We are authorized to announce the name of

ALBERT E. RADSTONE,

As an Independent Union candidate for the office of Justice of the Peace of Township No. 4. Subject to the decision of the people at the ballot box.

☞ We are authorized to announce the name of

JOSEPH J. HOFFMAN,

As an Independent Union candidate for the office of Constable of Township No. 4, at the ensuing election.

☞ We are authorized to announce the name of

CAPTAIN A. HANEY,

As an Independent Union Candidate for Road Commissioner of Township No. 4. jy29*

LAMP CHIMNEYS, All sizes;
" BURNERS, "
" FOUNTS, "
" WICKS, "
" SHADES, etc
my27tf BURCKHALTER'S.

CONSTABLE'S SALE.—BY VIRTUE OF AN Execution to me directed on the 5th day of August A. D. 1865, issued out of the court of E. Aubery, a Justice of the Peace in and for Township No. 4, county of Placer and State of California, on a judgment, rendered in said Court on the 5th day of August, A. D. 1865 in favor of Thomas Lewis and against John Zerr, for the sum of Two hundred and seventy-three 21-100 dollars, with interest, and costs of suit taxed at Forty 37-10 dollars, I have this day levied upon and will expose to public sale, to the highest bidder for cash, in front of Thomas Lewis' Hotel on the Zerr Ranch,

On Monday, September 4th, 1865,

At the hour of 12 o'clock, M., all the right, title, interest and claim which the said John Zerr had on the 9th day of August, A. D. 1865, in and to the following described property, to wit: All that certain tract or parcel of land together with all buildings and appurtenances thereunto belonging upon said land, the same situate, lying and being in Township No. 4, Placer county, State of California, and described and bounded as follows: Commencing at a Pitch Pine Tree marked and standing on the southerly side of what is known as Zerr's Ranch, thence southerly 33 feet to a post set in the ground for a corner bound, thence easterly 160 rods to a stake marked for a corner bound, thence northerly 318 rods to a stake standing on the aforesaid line of the Zerr Ranch, and marked for a corner bound, thence westerly with the aforesaid line of the Zerr Ranch to the place of beginning, said tract of land being situate about eight miles above Dutch Flat, on the so-called Old Emigrant Road.

All of which named and described property I shall sell as aforesaid, or so much thereof as may be sufficient to satisfy the said judgment together with the costs due and to become due thereon.

J. F. GREELEY.
Dated August 9, 1865 td Constable Tp. No. 4.

SHERIFF'S SALE.—BY VIRTUE OF AN Order of Sale issued out of the District Court 14th Judicial District, in and for the County of Placer and State of California, on a judgment and decree rendered in said Court on the 11th day of March, A. D. 1864, in favor of A. S. Benton and against O. P. Powers, J. H. Whittis, B. H. Bartlett and John H. Barclay for the sum of One Thousand Eight hundred and forty-four 26-100 ($1,844 26) dollars, (judgment and costs,) I will sell at Public Sale to the highest bidder for cash, in front of the Court House door in the town of Auburn, Placer county, California, on

Saturday, the 2nd day of September, A. D. 1865,

at 10 o'clock, A. M., all that certain tract of Mining ground lying in the County of Placer and State of California, described and bounded as follows: All that certain tract of Mining ground situate and lying on Benton Hill in the Mountain Springs Mining District, in the County of Placer aforesaid, and lately known as the Mining ground of A. S. Benton, bounded on the North by Conn & Abeel's Mining ground; on the east by Benton, Godding & Co.'s Mining ground and by Canon Creek; on the west by Conn & Abeel's and the Goelin Company's Mining ground, and on the South by Goslin Ravine; also one undivided ½ of all that certain other tract of Mining ground lying on Benton Hill as aforesaid, and known as Benton, Godding & Co.'s Mining ground, and bounded on the North by vacant land; on the east by Canon Creek, and on the south and west by the tract of Mining ground hereinbefore discribed as the Mining ground of the said A. S. Benton; also, one Reservoir located on Benton Hill aforesaid and known as Benton's Reservoir, together with all and singular the tenements, hereditaments, franchises, rights, privileges and appurtenances thereunto belonging or in anywise appertaining.

WM. DEXTON,
July 28th, 1865. Sheriff of Placer county.
By order of Plaintiff. td
Hale & Fellows, Attorneys.

UNITED STATES 7-30 LOAN.

BY AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF THE Treasury, the undersigned has assumed the General Subscription Agency for the sale of United states Treasury Notes, bearing seven and three-tenths per cent. interest per annum, known as the

SEVEN-THIRTY LOAN.

These Notes are issued under date June 15th, 1865, and are payable three years from that time, in currency, or are convertible, at the option of the holder, into

United States 5-20 Six per cent.

GOLD BEARING BONDS

These bonds are now worth a premium of nine per cent. including gold interest from November, which makes the actual profit on the 7-30 loan at current rates, including interest, about 10 per cent. per annum, besides its EXEMPTION FROM STATE AND MUNICIPAL TAXATION, WHICH ADDS FROM ONE TO THREE PER CENT. MORE, according to the rate levied on other property. The interest is payable in currency semi-annually, by coupons attached to each note which may be cut off and sold to any bank or banker.

The interest amounts to
One cent per day on a $50 note.
Two cents per day on a $100 note.
Ten cents per day on a $500 note.
Twenty cents per day on a $1,000 note.
One dollar per day on a $5,000 note.

Notes of all denominations named will be promptly furnished upon receipt of subscriptions. This is

THE ONLY LOAN IN MARKET

now offered by the Government, and it is confidently expected that its superior advantages will make it the

Great Popular Loan of the People.

Less than $300,000,000 of the loan authorized by the last Congress, are now on the market.

This amount at the rate at which it is being absorbed, will all be subscribed for within four months, when the notes will undoubtedly command a premium, as has uniformly been the case on closing the subscriptions to other Loans.

In order that citizens of every town and section of the country may be afforded facilities for taking the loans, the National Bank, State Banks, and Private Bankers throughout the country have generally agreed to receive subscriptions at par. Subscribers will select their own agents, in whom they have confidence, and who only are to be responsible for the delivery of the notes for which they receive orders.

JAY COOKE,
Subscription Agent, Philadelphia.
March 25, 1865. mar6 3m2p

ADDENDUM.

PER OVERLAND TELEGRAPH:

PHILADELPHIA, May 17th, 1865.

2d Series all sold. Commenced on third Series. Two Hundred and Thirty Millions (230,000,000) precisely like other two Series, except dated 15th July, and Government reserves the right to pay six per cent. in Gold instead of 7-30 Currency.

JAY COOKE,
Subscription Agent, Philadelphia.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

CALIFORNIA POWDER AGENCY.

I HAVE THE AGENCY OF THE EUREKA POWDER COMPANY for the following places:
Dutch Flat, Gold Run, Little York, You Bet, Red Dog, etc.
Merchants wishing Eureka Powder will be furnished at Agents' rates, and freight from San Francisco.
my27tf F. BURCKHALTER.

NAILS,
Miners' Tools,
Hardware,
Blasting Powder,
Tin Ware,
And a general assortment of
Family Groceries and Provisions, at
my27tf BURCKHALTER'S.

CROCKERY, GLASS AND STONE WARE, AT Wholesale, at
my27tf BURCKHALTER'S.

SAZERAC BRANDY—OLD BRAND—AT wholesale, at
my27tf BURCKHALTER'S.

OLD RYE AND BOURBON WHISKEY—Pure article, at wholesale, at
my27tf BURCKHALTER'S.

KEROSENE STAND LAMPS,
HANG LAMPS,
BRACKET LAMPS,
At Wholesale, at jmy27tf] BURCKHALTER'S.

KEROSENE OIL,
Castor Oil,
Neat's Foot Oil,
Boiled Oil,
Raw Oil,
Turpentine,
Winndow Glass,
Window Sash,
White Lead
my27tf at BURCKHALTER'S.

Lebanon Mining Company, Prospect Hill, Placer county.

NOTICE is hereby given that at a meeting of the Board of Trustees of said Company held on Monday, the 14th day of July, 1865, an assessment of Four Dollars ($4) per share was levied upon each and every share of the capital stock of said Company, payable on or before the 14th day of August, 1865, to the Secretary in United States gold coin, at his office on Prospect Hill, Placer county. Any stock or share upon which said assessment shall remain unpaid on the 14th day of August, 1865, will be advertised on that day as delinquent, and unless payment shall be made before, will be sold on the 29th day of August, 1865, to pay the delinquent assessment, together with costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

H. D. KELLER, Sec'y.
Prospect Hill, July 17, 1865. jy22td

Excelsior Consolidated Gold and Silver Mining Company, Excelsior District.

NOTICE is hereby given that at a meeting of the Trustees of the above named company, held at the office of the company, in Dutch Flat, on the 27th day of July, 1865, an assessment of ten cents per share was levied upon the capital stock of said company, payable in United States gold or silver coin to the Secretary at his office in Dutch Flat. Any stock upon which said assessment shall remain unpaid on the 17th day of August, 1865, will be advertised on that day as delinquent, and unless payment shall be made before, will be sold on the 2d day of September, 1865, to pay the delinquent assessments together with the costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

E. B. BOUST, Secretary.
Dutch Flat, July 17, 1865.

Excelsior Consolidated Gold and Silver Mining Company, Excelsior District.

NOTICE.—The second annual meeting of the above named Company will take place at their office in Dutch Flat on Tuesday, the 22d day of August, 1865, for the election of officers and the transaction of other business. Proxies, properly stamped, must be filed with the Secretary.

July 21, 1865.—td E. B. BOUST, Sec'y.

Union Gold and Silver Mining Company, Excelsior District.

NOTICE.—The Stockholders of the above named company are hereby notified that the second Annual meeting will take place at the Company's office in Dutch Flat on Saturday Evening, August 26th, 1865, at 7½ o'clock, for the election of officers. Proxies, properly stamped, must be filed with the Secretary.

E. B. BOUST, Sec'y.
Aug. 1st, 1865. td

DUTCH FLAT ENQUIRER.

Union County Central Committee.

D. L. ALLEN.....Township No. 1.
G. D. ALDRICH.....Township No. 2.
WM. SEXTON.....Township No. 3.
E. B. BOUST.....Township No. 4.
A. G. READ.....Township No. 5.
B. D. BURT.....Township No. 6.
M. H. POWER.....Township No. 7.
H. L. KILBURN.....Township No. 8.
J. T. KINCAID.....Township No. 9.
M. WALDRON.....Township No. 10.
JAMES E. HALE.....At large.
M. C. WINCHESTER.....At large.
N. W. BLANCHARD.....At large.

THE CARS ARE COMING.

The work of grading the Pacific Railroad goes on with almost marvelous rapidity. Trains will be running to Colfax, this side of Illinoistown, early in September. The grading is nearly completed to that point and the rails being laid. Two thousand men are now at work on the line between Colfax and this place, and additional men are being set at work every day. The grading is found much easier than anticipated as it approaches this place, most of the cuts being through dirt and soft rock. The Company are confident of being able to run the cars to this place by the first of January next. We hope Charley Crocker will not give "rest to his eyes or sleep to his eyelids" until he "brings up" on the "*John Conness*" or the "*Gov. Stanford*"—we prefer the *Gov. Stanford*—in this town. The Company has an abundance of resources, and, since the harvests are over, has no difficulty in getting all the men it wants, and there is no doubt the Company can accomplish this object and reach this point by the first of January, and we intend about that time to take a train in the morning, go to Sacramento, behold out Solons elect a United States Senator, and return in the evening of the same day.

LETTER FROM GOLD RUN.

GOLD RUN, August 11, 1865.

ED. ENQUIRER:—I cannot say that anything worthy of particular notice has transpired since my last letter, however, in order to assauge the sorrow which I am satisfied you will experience at my departure from these precincts, I thought it might be well to give you a few lines as a sort of valedictory. The Railroad Company are progressing with their work, in a most astonishing manner; just as fast as an unlimited supply of both men and means can drive it, and instead of a year—the probable period of time I mentioned in my last letter at the lapse of which we might expect the cars to be running among us, I have reliable information that this "devoutly to be wished for consumation," will be realized inside of six months, provided iron for the track comes to hand fast enough. There is some very heavy cutting to do on the line near this place, but there are so many men at work that all difficulties are rapidly becoming smaller and will shortly disappear altogether.

The Pacific Railroad is however not the only line of travel which is being pushed forward here. The citizens of Gold Run and Little York, having an instinctive yearning for more friendly intercourse with each other, have concluded after mature deliberation, that this desirable state of matters could be better brought to a final issue by constructing a new trail between the two places, locomotion in any shape over the present one being altogether an unenviable pleasure. In view of this, Messrs. Mason & White, O. W. Hollenbeck, and others have been putting their shoulders to the wheel, and have already contributed a sum of money which is to be applied in making a trail from here to Bear River. The citizens of Little York have agreed to do their share on their own side of the river, so that in a short time we may expect to have a trail between the two places about two miles long over which a man can either ride or walk without running a chance of breaking his neck.

I might write to you about sundry matters here; how one of our citizens, Mr. W. M. Rice went and got married, how his friends expressed their gratification thereat through the medium of tin-pots, kettles, &c., how depressed I am in spirits at leaving this delightful spot, but I shall wait until I become tranquillized amid the solitudes of Meadow Lake when you may expect to hear from me again.

QUID NUNC.

RUNAWAY.—On Thursday last, three horses attached to a fruit wagon stampeded down Sacramento street and brought up in a pile opposite Mr. Hooper's residence, at which point the wheel horses turned summersault for the purpose, apparently, of getting into the wagon, "which" they failed to accomplish. No serious damage done.

The San Francisco *Elevator*, a paper of the colored persuasion, gets off the following "bit" on the demise of the San Francisco *Examiner*, the Copperhead organ of that city:

"Our neighbor-in-law, the *Spectator*, has gone to the tomb of all "ephemereal" newspaper enterprises. We regret the event, as the *Spectator* was a well conducted paper, evincing industry and talent, and, notwithstanding its Democratic proclivities, it was as far loyal as a Democratic journal can be, and it was near right, except on one subject, negro suffrage. We entertained strong hopes of making a convert of it even on that subject."

MOTHERS OF OUR LAND, are you suffering from Debility, Nervousness, Palpitations, Weaknesses, Flows, Loss of appetite, Costive, Dyspeptic, Pain in the Back, Fainting, Sick Headache, Goneness? If so delay no longer, but take LE DOYEN'S SARSAPARILLA, IODINE ALTERATIVE it will infuse new life into your blood and veins. Crane & Brigham agents. Sold here by Dr. D. W. Strong.

VIRGINIA.—Jas. W. Dickey, Superintendent of the Mexican Gold mine at Virginia, Nevada, was killed last Wednesday while in the underground works, by a lump of clay, weighing about twenty pounds, falling upon his head. He was from Geneseeville, New York, and aged about thirty-five years.

"CHRISTOPHER RUFFIN" is received too late for this week, shall have a show next.

EXCELSIOR GOLD AND SILVER MINING COMPANY.—Excelsior District, Nevada county, California. Notice.—There is delinquent upon the following described stock of the above named Company, on account of assessments, levied July 8th, 1865, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders, as follows:

Names.	Certs.	Shares.	Amt.
Wm. Uren	15	10	$ 50
Same	15	10	50
Same	15	10	50
Same	15	20	1 00
Same	not issued	1095	$ 31¼
Same	not issued	1195	$ 31¼
T. Uren	not issued	10	50
Same	15	10	50
Same	15	20	1 00
Same	15	5	25
T. Meyer	15	10	50
Same	15	20	1 00
Same	15	20	1 00
Same	not issued	1095	$ 31¼
Same	15	5	25

And in accordance with the laws of the State of California, so much of said stock as may be necessary will be sold at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, in front of the Post Office in Dutch Flat, on Saturday, the 26th day of August, 1865, at the hour of 12 o'clock, M., to pay said delinquent assessments, together with the costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

E. B. BOUST, Secty.
August 8th, 1865. Office, Dutch Flat, Cal.

[ADVERTISEMENT.]

TRUTH.

On the evening of Sunday, January 29th, 1865, Rev. H. H. Hartwell came up to the Parsonage, after preaching in the M. E. Church, and said, to a gentleman who came up as the same time, and to myself, that he had seen *something* in the audience that disturbed his mind so much that he had but little liberty in preaching. After the other gentlemen had gone out, Mr. H., on being asked, told what *it was* that so disturbed him. Some little time afterward, remark being made about the hard time Mr. H. seemed to have that night, in preaching, I told a lady confidentially, without intending to spread the affair, or imagining that any harm would come of it, just what Mr. H. told *me*.

He mentioned no name to me, (and could not have as he was a stranger,) nor did I mention then, *nor have I mentioned since, either Mr. Silver's, or any other person's name* in connection with the matter.

Mr. Silver was told on two or three different occasions, at the Parsonage, that *he had never been mentioned, by myself*, in connection with the affair in question at all, nor can any one truthfully say that he has been.

MRS. S. L. NORTHUP.

Dutch Flat, Aug. 9th, 1865.

WEATHER.—This article during the past week has been quite variable, ranging from 90° to 700° more or less. Boiling water and roasting eggs wherever it was hot enough and could find the eggs and water. Vegetables, however, continue to grow, and bummers drink as much mean whiskey as ever. Services at both the churches to-morrow morning at 10½ o'clock; Sunday School at the new church at 1 o'clock, P. M., and preaching in the evening at 7 o'clock.

PLACER COUNTY UNION PLATFORM.

WHEREAS, the Union party of Placer county have assembled in Convention on this 27th day of June, 1865, for the purpose of choosing appropriate men to serve the people of said county as public officers; therefore

Resolved, That the Union men of this county rejoice over the success of the Federal Government in crushing beneath its iron heel the Slaveholders rebellion and in restoring law and order in the rebellious States.

Resolved, That we are in favor of a pacific national policy toward foreign nations in the settlement of demands and difficulties which have arisen during the rebellion, but are unanimously opposed to a compromise of any principal of right or National honor, for the sake of peace.

Resolved, That we reiterate our policy of retrenchment, in an economical administration of our County, State and National affairs, and that in this connection, we declare our unqualified approval of the course of our late lamented Chief Magistrate, for the past four years, as deserving the lasting gratitude of a free and Christian people: for the sound statesmanship evinced by him, and the noble patriots whom he had called around him.

Resolved, That we earnestly desire the adoption, by the California Legislature, of the Constitutional Amendment passed by Congress at its last session, forever prohibiting slavery in the United States.

Resolved, That the loyal citizens of this county look forward with the greatest anxiety to the adoption of the National Currency Notes as a circulating medium.

Resolved, That henceforth the watchword of American patriotism will be, America for Americans, and by Americans, which includes all men born on native or foreign soil, who accept in their hearts our Declaration of Independence, our Constitution and our laws, and who are inspired by the spirit of American liberty, while it rigidly excludes *all*, both native and foreign, in whose hearts there is avowed sympathy with domestic traitors or foreign foes.

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

NATIONAL HOTEL,
MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

GAROUTTE & KEELER.....PROPRIETORS.

THE SUBSCRIBERS HAVING LEASED THE above named establishment, respectfully announce to the public that they intend is to "keep tavern" in a manner unsurpassed in the mountains. Knowing the wants of the public they will keep people supplied with the best viands. Their accommodations are such that cannot fail to meet the demand of those partial to clean beds and well-aired rooms.

Attending strictly to the management of the house themselves, they will endeavor to satisfy all who give them a call.

The house has been thoroughly renovated, and being plastered throughout and the rooms large will make it one of the most desirable houses to stop at in the county.

Oct. 15-tf

DUTCH FLAT HOTEL.
COR. MAIN and STOCKTON STREETS.

CHARLES SEFFENS.....PROPRIETOR.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THIS LONG ESTABLISHed and First Class Hotel respectfully announces to the public generally that he has completed his arrangements whereby he is prepared to accommodate ALL who may favor him with a call, with the best.

The Hotel Table

Will constantly be supplied with all the delicacies of the season, combining the game and fish of the mountains with the best fruits and vegetables from the valleys.

The Bedrooms

In this hotel are large and well ventilated, and particular attention paid to bedding and bed room furniture.

The Stage Office

Of the California Stage Company is kept at this house, where persons can book their names for all parts of the State and Nevada. my12 tf

ZERR'S STATION,
Ten Miles Above Dutch Flat, Placer County.

THOMAS LEWIS.....PROPRIETOR.

THE PROPRIETOR RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCes to his friends and the traveling public generally that he has purchased this well known Stage Station which he intends hereafter to keep in a style unsurpassed by any house in the mountains.

Teamsters and Travelers!

Can rely upon receiving every attention and accommodation, and pleasure parties from Dutch Flat will always be furnished with the best refreshments. je3 tf

HERBERT'S EXCHANGE,
THREE MILES ABOVE DUTCH FLAT.

JNO. L. HERBERT,.....Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR RESPECTFULLY INforms the traveling public that he is now prepared to accommodate all who may favor him with a call, being determined to exert himself to the utmost to give his guests every satisfaction. Ample accommodations for Teamsters, as well as the public generally. ap29 1y

MEXICAN!
TEN PER CENT. SIX YEAR LOAN.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING A FULL POWER of Attorney from Gen. GASPAR SANCHEZ OCHAO, Commissioner of the REPUBLIC OF MEXICO, as agent for the sale of the Bonds of this

POPULAR LOAN

These bonds will be sold at

50 Cents on the Dollar, Gold Coin.

They bear date July, 1865, and are now ready to be furnished in sums to suit, in denominations from $50 to $1000

The principal and interest are payable in United States Gold Coin.

Interest payable semi-annually at the PACIFIC BANK, in the city of San Francisco.

The payment and redemption of these Bond and Coupons are secured by the transfer to the undersigned, as Trustee, of one-half of the fiscal proceeds of all the

REVENUES AND DUTIES

Derived from the Custom Houses of

MAZATLAN, GUAYMAS, MANZANILLO,

And all the Ports in the States of

SINALOA, SONORA AND COLIMA,

And from the MINES of said STATES,

Which Revenues and Duties, so soon as collected, are to be deposited and held by the undersigned in the

PACIFIC BANK, SAN FRANCISCO,

and employed exclusively for the payment of said

BONDS AND INTEREST.

Gen. OCHOA has made an assignment to the undersigned of one-half of all the duties received at the above Custom Houses for the payment of said Bond and Interest, and also to appoint Agents to receive Revenues.

SUBSCRIPTION BOOKS are now open at the Room No. 3, third door, Masonic Building, No. 420 MONTGOMERY STREET.

SAMUEL BRANNAN,
San Francisco, July 1, 1865, 1m AGENT.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, &c.

COMPETITION DEFIED!
NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!

ADLER & HUDEPOHL,
STONE STORE, Main Street, Dutch Flat.

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANcisco where they purchased a large assortment of Ladies' and Gentlemen's

FURNISHING GOODS,

Would respectfully call the attention of the Ladies and Gentlemen of this place, to their large Assortment. They are determined not to be undersold, and will endeavor to keep

THE BEST GOODS

That can be obtained in the market, both FOREIGN and DOMESTIC. They have at present every description of

FANCY DRY GOODS, and GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS!

Call and examine for yourselves. Our MOTTO is to PLEASE. apr-29-tf

DRY GOODS!
CORNER OF STOCKTON AND MAIN STREETS.

L. WURSBURG & BRO.

RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE PEOPLE of Dutch Flat and neighboring places that they are prepared to open their fine assortment of

Fancy and Staple Dry-Goods,

At the corner of Main and Stockton streets, two doors above the Dutch Flat Hotel, where they invite all, especially the Ladies, to call and examine their really superior stock of

Ladies' Furnishing Goods,

Together with an excellent stock of Gentlemen's Goods,

Hats, Boots and Shoes,

Of every description, and of the latest styles, cheap.

☞ Call in at the New Store. my13tf

NEW ARRANGEMENT.
GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS!

HENRY LE CAMP,

DESIRES TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS AND THE public that having purchased the interest of his late partner, Mr. R. Hudepohl, he has just received from below a splendid lot of

Gentlemen's Clothing,

Consisting of Entire Suits, Hats, Boots, Undershirts, Handkerchiefs,

and every article necessary for a gentleman's wardrobe. Also, a large assortment of

Ladies' and Misses' Shoes,

Which he will sell as cheap as can be bought. He warrants all articles. Call and examine for yourselves. my6tf

NEW CLOTHING STORE,
ESTABLISHED IN DUTCH FLAT,
Main street, opposite Blais' Stone Building.

B. LACHMAN

RESPECTFULLY INVITES THE ATTENTION of citizens and friends in this town and vicinity to his large and well selected stock of

CLOTHING,

Consisting of

Coats, Pants and Vests,
Shirts of every Description.

Also a full assortment of

Boys' Clothing,
Hats and Caps,
Boots and Shoes,
Furnishing Goods,

Of every description, selected expressly for this market. Those in want of Clothing at

Reasonable Prices and the latest Fashions,

are most respectfully invited to call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

my27tf

SAN FRANCISCO STORE.

THE SUBSCRIBERS MOST RESPECTFULLY INform the citizens of Dutch Flat and vicinity that they have opened their Store, two doors above Burckhalter's store, and herewith solicit a share of patronage.

Our Store will always be found well stocked with the choicest brands of

CIGARS AND TOBACCOS,

Fine French Brandies, Wines and Domestic Liquors;
Case Liquors of all descriptions;
Crockery and Glass-ware;
Kerosene and Kerosene Lamps;

A good assortment of

Wall Paper, Window Shades, etc.,

Besides a large assortment of all kinds of

Fancy Goods, Stationery, etc.

We shall endeavor to conduct our business so as to please and satisfy our patrons in every manner, and while our business shall be guided by the motto of

"Quick Sales and Small Profits,"

we expect to share the patronage of the public.

☞ Please give us a call.

A. FRANKLIN & CO.

Dutch Flat, June 24, 1865. tf

FAMILY GROCERY STORE,
AT FRIEDMAN'S OLD STAND,
MAIN SRREET, DUTCH FLAT.

THANKFUL FOR THE PATRONAGE HERETOfore bestowed upon him, respectfully announces that he continues to keep on hand a full assortment of

Family and Miners' Groceries,
Can and Preserved Fruits,
Oysters, Lobsers and Sardines
Fresh Vegetables, all kinds,
Powder, Fuse and Nails,
Crockery, Earthen and Tinware.

With every other article for family use, which he is prepared to sell at prices that cannot fail to satisfy. Every accommodation afforded to customers.

my27tf G. S. MAKER.

MASON & WHITE,
GOLD RUN, PLACER COUNTY,

Dealers in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Have just opened a fine stock of

Ladies Dress Goods and Trimmings,
Calicos, Sheetings,
BOOTS AND SHOES, CLOTHING,
MATRASSES, &c,

And we would call attention to our stock of

Groceries,
Provisions,
Hardware,
Cutlery, Liquors,
TOBACCO, &c, &c.,

Which we offer at very low figures for CASH.

We wish it distinctly understood that we have not adopted

A NEW PRINCIPLE

in our weights and measures, for we have taken pains to get those of a lawful standard at the commencement

☞ All goods we sell will be warranted and delivered free of charge. ☜

We respectfully solicit a share of public patronage.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

THEODORE SCHUBERT & CO.,
BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTURERS,
MAIN STREET, OPPOSITE THE BREWERY.

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS BY which they are enabled to manufacture

BOOTS AND SHOES

Almost as low as they can be purchased in the stores, desire to inform the citizens of Dutch Flat and surrounding places that they will manufacture

Gents' Fine Dress Boots,

Of the best quality, and from $8 to $12, and

All Work Guaranteed.

We have received a lot of the New Patent Lasts, and gentlemen troubled with corns can have Boots made in such a manner as will secure them ease and comfort.

REPAIRING DONE in the best manner, as usual.

☞ Those in want of anything in our line are hereby requested to call. my27tf

50,000 CIGARS at wholesale at BURCKHALTER'S. my27tf

TOBACCO.—The largest stock in town, at BURCKHALTER'S. [my27tf]

JUST RECEIVED!
DR. D. W. STRONG,
Druggist and Pharmaceutist,
MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

HAS JUST RECEIVED AT THE DUTCH FLAT Drug Store, a large and well selected stock of

FRESH DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
CHEMICALS,
ESSENTIAL OILS,
ECLECTIC AND PATENT MEDICINES,
TRUSSES,
SUSPENSARIES,
HAIR OILS,
PERFUMERY,
COMBS,
BRUSHES,
STATIONERY,
FINE CIGARS,
TOBACCO, etc. etc.

Also:

WHITE LEAD,
PAINT OILS,
GLASS, PUTTY,
VARNISHES and
TURPENTINE.

Besides a large assortment of COAL OIL, Lamps, and Kerosene Lamp Chimneys.

All of which will be disposed of

Cheap for Cash.

Cheaper than any other establishment in the county.

All the goods are of the best quality, and have been selected with the greatest care, and purchasers can therefore rely upon obtainining a good article at a less cost than a poor article would be sold for elsewhere. CALL AND SEE.

Family Groceries.

Of the choicest quality, such as cannot be found at any other place in town, for ofile cheap.

In connection with the above, I intend keeping on hand at all times a good assortment of

Fine Watches and Jewelry.

Which will be sold at lower prices than can be bought elsewhere in the State. apr1tf

BOOKS, STATIONARY, CIGARS,
—AT THE—
POSTOFFICE NEWS DEPOT.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING PURCHASED THE interest of his former partner, Mr. Gross, has just returned from San Francisco where he purchased a full assortment of the

Best Havana Cigars,
Finest Chewing Tobacco,
Genuine Meerschaum Pipes,

School and Miscellaneous Books,
Blank Books and Stationary,

Of every description and price. A very excellent assortment of

Fine Cutlery, Guns, Pistols, and Gold Pens,

Together with a fine supply of

Toilette Articles, Perfumes, Etc.,

all of which he is prepared to sell at prices that defy competition—for cash. Give me a call in your wanderings.

ma6 tf JOHN H. BOKE.

DUTCH FLAT BAKERY.
SOUTH SIDE OF MAIN STREET.

HENRY RUNKLE.....PROPRIETOR.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THIS OLD ESTABlished Bakery tenders his thanks to the citizens of Dutch Flat and neighborhood for the very liberal and generous patronage heretofore bestowed and assures them that he will endeavor to keep up the reputation of his establishment.

Fresh Bread, Cakes and Pies

always on hand. He is also prepared to furnish to families and miners every Saturday with

Fresh Brown Bread.

Persons wishing it fresh will please leave their orders. jan10-v4-tf

UNCLE SAM SALOON,
(One door above Dr. Strong's Drug Store)
MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT, CAL.

SAM. SWANSSON begs leave to inform the public that he has always on hand the best

Wines, Liquors, Syrups and Cigars,

that can be purchased below, and invites those partial to pleasant beverages to give him a call fe11-tf

BED ROCK SALOON,
OPPOSITE THE POSTOFFICE, MIAN STREET.

GEO. L. SLOCUMB,.....Proprietor.

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND THE FINEST

Wines, Brandies, Cigars, Syrups,

and playing cards in the market, in lots to suit customers.

Billiard Balls, Cues, and Cue-Wafers

purchased for customers at the lowest city prices. de4 62 tf

UNION MARKET.
Main Street, Dutch Flat.

L. P. ST. CLAIR.....ALONE.

THE SUBSCRIBER DESIRES TO INFORM THE families and miners of Dutch Flat and vicinity that he is now ready to supply all who may favor him with a call with

Fresh Beef,
Veal,
Pork,
Mutton,
And Excellent Corned Beef.

☞ No connection with any other establishment, jy8-tf.

"ESSEX,"
CORNER OF MAIN AN VIRGINIA STREETS, GOLD RUN.

O. W. HOLLENBECK.....Proprietor.

THIS NEW AND SPACIOUS BILLIARD SALOON, which has been fitted up in first-class style, is now open to the public, and will be constantly stocked with the best

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS,

that can be purchased on the Pacific coast.

A polite and attentive Barkeeper always in attendance to wait upon visitors. je24tf

OLIVER LEPPER,
BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTURER,
MAIN STREET, NEXT TO BED ROCK SALOON

Repairing done in the best manner, and at reasonable prices. my27tf

CONSTABLE'S SALE—By virtue of an Execution to me delivered and directed on the 19th day of July, A. D. 1865, issued out of the Court of E. Aubury, a Justice of the Peace in and for Township No. 4, county of Placer and State of California, on a judgment rendered in said Court on the 3d day of July, A. D. 1865, in favor of John Meyer and against Peter Schuler, for the sum of Ninety one 75-100 dollars, with interest upon the sum of One hundred and nine 87-100 dollars from the 3d day of July, A. D. 1865, at the rate of ten per cent. per annum, and for costs of suit taxed at Nineteen 12-100 dollars, I have this day levied upon and will expose to public sale, to the highest bidder for cash, in front of the Justice's Office in Dutch Flat,

On Saturday, the 12th day of August, 1865,

At the hour of 12 o'clock, M., all the right, title, interest and claim which the said Peter Schuler had on the 3d day of July, A. D. 1865, in and to the following described property, to wit: One house and lot, situate, lying and being in the town of Dutch Flat, Township No. 4, County of Placer, State of California, said lot fronting ninety feet on Sacramento street, and bounded on the East by Wm. Rablin's lot, on the South by S. Abrams' lot, on the North by Wm. Uren's lot. Also one Frame House, situated on said lot, and now occupied by Chinamen. All of which named and described property I shall sell as aforesaid, or so much thereof as may be sufficient to satisfy the above judgment, together with the costs due and to become due thereon.

J. F. GREELEY,
Dated July 20th, 1865 td Constable Tp. No. 4.

NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT.

MESSRS. BARTLETT & THOMAS HAVING ASsigned all of their accounts standing on their books to me, persons indebted to the firm of Bartlett & Thomas are hereby notified to call immediately on E. Aubery, who is authorized to settle the same and award costs.

July 22d, 1865. R. L. BRADLEY.

NOTICE.

All persons indebted to the firm of Bartlett & Thomas, are hereby notified that we have this day assigned all accounts standing on our books to R. L. Bradley, Esq., who is authorized to settle the same.

July 22d, 1865. BARTLETT & THOMAS.

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF BLANKS FOR SALE at this office.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

OLIVE LODGE, No. 81, I. O. O. F., hold their regular meetings on Wednesday evening of each week.

Brothers in good standing are cordially invited.

JNO. H. BOKE, N. G.

W. H. KEELER Rec. Secretary jy1

LIBANUS CHAPTER, No. 11, R. A. M., Meets at their hall in Town Hill, every Thursday on or preceding the full moon of each month.

Companions in good standing are fraternally invited to visit.

J. H. NEFF, H. P.

W. D. LAWRENCE, Secretary. jy1-tf

CALIFORNIANS should test the merits of DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS. While it is highly palatable as a beverage, it is unequalled as a tonic and invigorator. In the pursuit of fortune at the mines many persons are exposed to the attacks of complaints of the digestives organs, and various kinds of fever. It is the very article that has so long been in demand in the mines. Its daily use will restore the tone of a deranged stomach, impart fresh vitality to the digestive functions, and cheer the spirits. Yet the Bitters is the safest of all stimulants. Let the miner who is exposed to hot and dry, wet and cold, be certain to obtain a supply of the genuine Hostetter Bitter, and he will find it a certain safeguard to health. jy1 1m

HOPE FOR THE AFFLICTED.—In another part of this paper will be found the advertisement of the celebrated Institute established by Dr. J. C. Young, in 1850. In this age of deceit and charlatanism it is a boon to the suffering to point out to them where they are sure of obtaining the wished for relief and cure. Under the care of the skillful Doctor the sick and troubled can divest themselves of their burdens of pain; lay aside their cross, and secure health and happiness. If you are sick or in trouble, do not hesitate. Read the advertisement and follow the advice. Do not forget the number nor the manner of directing your letters. Consultation Office, 540, Washington street, San Francisco. my5-3m

Medical Advice.—DR. WM. R. DOHERTY'S Medical and Surgical Institute is becoming a *sine qua non* to the welfare of our State and health of our citizens; and his rapidly spreading reputation, although it may excite surprise, is but the signal of skill, and follows as the natural result of such a cause. We are personally acquainted with gentlemen who had suffered for years under chronic disease, and who had taken advantage of every available means that promised relief, but without success, until they called upon Dr. Doherty, who, in an incredibly short space of time, has given them entire relief. It is gratifying to announce this fact, because the Dr is a gentleman who seeks, not by defamation of others, to establish his reputation or ruin of another's fame. The Doctor conducts his own Institute in such a manner that must be gratifying to all his patients. He examines, advises, and recommends without charge, and the patient, after hearing his terms for treatment, can accept or reject at pleasure. In no case does the Doctor make a charge, unless he effects a cure. This he is able to do, because he feels the confidence which long experience has given, and no doubt the consolation which appertains to that confidence. Persons afflicted with either acute or chronic disease, would do well to consult the Doctor; at all events, it can do no harm, as for consultation he asks no fee; nor does he insist on obedience to his advice unless the patient places himself under his care. His offices are on Sacramento street, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship office.—*S. F. News.*

DUTCH FLAT SAW MILL

THE ABOVE SAW MILL being the oldest established mill now in operation in the vicinity of Dutch Flat, having been lately repaired, is now capable of cutting lumber equal to the most celebrated mills in Placer county. We have on hand a general assortment of seasoned and green lumber, hard and soft lumber, and having

Reduced the Prices.

to correspond with the times, will sell as LOW, if not a *little* lower than any other Saw Mill in this vicinity.

We are now receiving in the yard a large and superior lot of saw logs, and can fill orders for lumber with dispatch of all usual dimensions, varying in length from 10 to 30 feet.

Being situated within a few hundred yards of Dutch Flat, and convenient to most of the valuable mining claims, offer superior inducements to

Builders and Miners,

Who will find it to their interest to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Lumber delivered to any point within ten miles.

ALLEN POWLE.

Dutch Flat, June 24th, 1860. tf

WM. H. HILLHOUSE,
Tin, Sheet-Iron and Copper-ware Manufacturer.
Iron Hydraulic Pipe,

Constantly on hand.

Main Street, Dutch Flat.

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A GOOD ASsortment of

Hardware, Tin-Ware, Stoves, Pumps, Rope, Lead Pipe, Iron and Steel, Borax, Horse-shoe Nails, Sad Irons, Carpenters' Tools,

Together with many other articles, too numerous to mention, which he is prepared to sell at very low prices.

Iron Hydraulic Pipe

Made to Order, and repaired at the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms.

☞ All work in my line done with neatness and dispatch. apr15-tf

PLACER BUTCHER SHOP.
Corner of Sacramento and Main streets,
Dutch Flat, Cal.

THE UNDERSIGNED, having purchased this Favorite Market, will keep always on hand the best

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Home-made Sausage

Which will be supplied to customers at the lowest market rates. Every accommodation guaranteed to the public.

April 8, 1865. tf CONRAD ROTH.

PLACER BREWERY.
Corner of Main and Sacramento Streets.

FRED. GROHS.....PROPRIETOR.

THE PROPRIETOR DESIRES TO INFORM THE public that he continues to brew

Lager Beer of the Best Quality,

my27tf

WOOD AND COAL FOR SALE.

A LARGE QUANTITY OF SPRUCE, OAK AND PINE WOOD, delivered in quantities to suit purchasers. Also on hand about

1000 Bushels of Charcoal,

Which will be sold on reasonable terms. All orders left with O. N. SWIFT, at the Drug Store, will receive prompt attention. jy1 1m

WM. FAULKNER & SON,
IMPORTERS OF

Cards and Card Stock, all Colors
Printing Ink, all Colors;
Bronzes, Varnish,
Printing Presses, Type, and Printing Materials of every description.

OLD TYPE METAL

Machinists may at all times be supplied with old Type Metal, by calling at 411 Clay Street,

jy 29tf SAN FRANCISCO,

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

R. H. McDONALD. J. C. SPENCER.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Corner of Sansome and Pine Streets, San Francisco,
DRUGGISTS.

We respectfully beg leave to inform our customers and the public generally that we have opened a House in the city of San Francisco, where we will be pleased to see as many of our old friends and customers as can make it convenient to call upon us. We shall keep at both places a large and well selected stock of

Drugs and Medicines,	Retorts and Crucibles,
Chemicals of all kinds,	Druggists' Glassware,
Solid and Fluid Extracts,	Brewers' Stock,
Shakers' Herbs,	Soda Water Material,
Eclectic Preparations,	Paints and Oils,
Patent Medicines,	Kerosene and Coal Oils,
Fancy Goods,	Lard and Sperm Oils,
Trusses & Shoulder Br's,	Camphene & burning fluid
Abdominal Supporters,	Alcohol in Tin,
Assayers' Materials,	

Together with a complete assortment of all articles in the Drug line. We do not intend to be undersold by any house in California. Orders respectfully solicited and goods forwarded to all parts of the Pacific coast and country.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing Druggists, Sacramento
R. H. McDONALD & CO., San Francisco

Trusses and Supporters.

Gum Stockings, Abdominal Supporters, Shoulder Braces, Suspensary Bandages, Silk Elastic Bandages for Ladies. A very large assortment of articles in this line For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Sacramento.
R. H. McDONALD & CO., San Francisco.

Brewers' Stock.

Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, Keg Corks. Everything in this line of the best quality. For sale upon reasonable terms.

N. B. Ten bales Hops just received by Express.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Assayers' Materials.

Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in this line. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Eclectic Medicines.

We are constantly receiving per express, supplies from the manufactories. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Tildem's Sugar-Coated Pills.

Of nearly all the concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & Co.,

Perfumery.

We are constantly receiving articles in this line, direct from Foreign and American manufactories. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Paints, Oils and Varnishes.

Brushes, Feather Dusters, Zinc White, Fire Proof Paint, Linseed Oil, Boiled and Raw. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Coal and Kerosine Oils.

Burning Fluid, Neats-foot Oil, Lard Oil, and Camphene. Knowing the difficulty in procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Soda Water Material.

Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting, Marble Dust Soda Twine. Everything in the line.

For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Patent Medicines.

We are Agents for nearly all valuable articles in use, and our stock is unusually large. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento,
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
San Francisco.

PAID IN GREENBACKS.

DR. W. D. OLENDORF, OF RED BLUFF, CAL., having availed himself of the law making Greenbacks a legal tender, has, through Messrs. Wells, Fargo & Co., tendered and paid us two hundred and seventy-five dollars in Greenbacks (for goods purchased payable in gold coin), in full payment of his obligations to us. This amount we receipted for in full, which, of course, we were compelled to receive or get nothing.

We feel it our duty to let the public know of this, as any other transaction of like character, that they may understand who the parties are that will avail themselves of the cheap but unjust mode of paying their honest debts.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Wholesale Druggists, Sacramento and San Francisco.

For Family Use.

We have on hand a large assortment of articles for Family and Hotel use, the following comprises a part only:

Flavoring Extracts,	Superior Starch,
Gelatine and Isinglass,	Bluing, liquid and in balls
Tapioca and Farina,	Pure Indigo,
Pearl Barley and Sago,	Polishing Wax for cloths,
Oatmeal,	Concentrated Lye,
Yeast Powders,	Potash and Sal Soda,
Cream Tartar and Soda,	Stove Polish,
Fresh Hops.	Stove Brushes.

Surgical Instruments.

Dissecting Instruments,	Stethoscopes,
Eye Instruments,	Syringes,
Obstetrical Instruments,	Tourel Instruments,
Polypus Forceps,	Amputating Instruments,
Probangs,	Breast Pumps,
Post Mortem Instruments,	Bougie's,
Pocket Instruments,	Catheters,
Trepanning Instruments,	Cupping Instruments,
Specula,	Electro Magnetic Battery

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Sacramento.
R. H. McDONALD & CO., San Francisco.

DENTAL.

Importing House.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
San Francisco.

WE respectfully invite the attention of the Dental Profession to our large and complete assortment of dental goods, the following comprising a part only:

Plain and Pivot Teeth,	Ivory Handled Fingers and Scalers,
Gum Teeth, large assort't,	Steel and Wire Handled Pluggers and Scalers,
Teeth for Vulcanite work,	Excavators, Burrs & Drills
gum & plain, great variety	Screws, Punches, Blocks
Jones & White's gold foil,	Brushes and Cleansing
Abbey & Son's Gold Foil,	Wheels,
Watt's Crystal Foil and	Grind Stones and Polish
Sponge Gold,	Powders,
Tin Foil and Platina plate	Lathes,
Gold Plate and Solder,	Mouth Mirrors, different
Dental chairs & head rests,	patterns,
Forceps, a large variety,	
Files of all kinds,	

Dental Cases.

Chevalier's Best, containing a large number of Inst

Religious Department.

REV. J. A. JOHNSON,.....EDITOR

RELIGION OF LOYALTY.

We conclude our extracts from Mr. Moore's sermon. Our space never seems so limited as when we are obliged to confine ourselves to brief extracts from such a sermon as this of Brother Moore's:

5. We cannot help, also, learning in these times *the terribleness of sin.* One great part of Biblical religion consists in setting forth the evil and bitter thing it is to sin against God. On a small scale and in a single person, sins of all kinds seem to lose their enormity; but during three years we have seen them on a large scale, and as they effect millions of people. If we suppose that the rebellion sprung from ambition, and from the disposition to perpetuate human bondage, who can compute the ruin those sins have brought in their train? If, as is doubtless true, all that has happened can be traced in a great measure to a few leading individuals—to their personal lust for power—how many murdered lives throw back upon those few a criminality such as must appal and overwhelm them with accusations? Sin appears in its full light to us only in its consequences.

It would have been a small thing for Kennedy to have started a fire here and there in the City of New York, if each building stood alone; but it was in his heart to lay the great city of a million of people in ashes. Arson, with such purposes, becomes a colossal crime. We mention the crime of treason in a single breath; but that crime, as it lay in the purpose, and went out into the deed of the rebel conspirators, meant the murder of at least a million American men, and the sorrow and anguish, and poverty, to a greater or less extent, of ten millions more. It meant wasted cities, devastated towns, ruined industry. All this enormity of evil sprang out of a sinful heart. You may put that sinfulness into what hearts you please, and into as many as you please; but you cannot rise from this enormous spectacle of suffering without feeling that in a world such as this is, it is dangerous to trifle with sin—just as it is dangerous in a powder mill to strike as much as a spark of fire. That single spark may instantaneously destroy the labor and hopes of a lifetime.

6. We have learned also, amid these judgments, that *retribution is both a necessity and a great good.* Our humanitarian religions and the peaceful times have caused many people to have a great horror of punishment. They do not like to hear about it.—They quarrel with any prospect of future penalty; but what were our national security if no retribution had been practiced, or were yet to be administered to high-handed offenders? Who of us does not rejoice that detectives, sharp and keen in scent, were on all the routes that led out of Washington, and that they scoured the country for the arrest of all who had part or complicity in the great crime of assassination? Is there a loyal man or woman, or child, who does not pray that the highest penalty which an offender can pay, may be paid when those men shall be arrested? Has there not been a sense of justice gratified as we have seen the hot-beds of secession trampled into the dust beneath the iron feet of war? When we have looked on the skeletons of our brave fellows returning from the slow death of Southern prisons, have not our souls clamored for vengeance on their infamous keepers? Have we not felt glad, soberly and righteously, and yet almost exultantly glad, as we have seen the fomenters of all this mischief reaping the whirlwind which they themselves had sown, falling into the pit which they had themselves digged? And if some of them shall hang on the gallows it will be considered by millions a matter of praise.

Now, if we have learned thus to see the necessity, the justice, the benevolence, and even the joy, of retribution in national affairs, we must admit that it is possible to acquiesce in the retributions which are decreed in the Divine government against those who shall not comply with the proclaimed amnesty of the Governor and Savior of the world?

7. These years of war have taught us the *folly and emptiness of mere secret religion.* We have not been content with guessing at the loyalty of our fellow-citizens. In times like these the demand has been—show your colors; declare where you stand; take the oath; join some league; contribute to some loyal object; show in some way, in a way which puts the matter beyond doubt, which side you are on. We have come to feel that what a man thinks and speaks about his country is not a private, it is a public concern. Do I ask my neighbor in regard to his feelings and views on the great question, he is not at liberty to tell me that it is an impertinent inquiry; it is eminently pertinent—for when such a question is at issue no man can decently pretend to be neutral. This lesson is one which Christ would have men learn in religion likewise. It is not a merely private affair whether I am a Christian or not in my decisions and sympathies. If I love some private person, it is at my option, to a great extent, to keep the matter to myself. But our Lord is no private person; if a man loves Him it is public concern that he express his love, and let it be known widely as his influence may extend. Therefore it is that so much stress is laid, in the New Testament on profession. Christ wants out and out, decided, open followers. In a cause so vitally important as His, our religion must be, not indeed ostentatious, but pronounced and clear; if it is not paraded in posters along the streets, it should be written in living epistles, known and read of all men.

8. The course of political events during this time of our nation's danger has illustrated the doctrine, that *all genuine religion will be loyal to Christ.* We have heard, even to sickness, men profess that they were loyal to the Government, but not to the existing administration. That sounds plausible; but we came to count all such professions suspicious. Let our conviction concerning this point be well pondered. Some of our fellow-citizens, who would not like to be called ungodly, make a distinction between God's government and the administration of affairs in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ—they are loyal to God, but not to his vice-royal Son. It is the claim of the New Testament, that all such loyalty is radically defective. God has set his King upon the holy Hill of Zion, and that King is Christ. "All authority is given unto me in Heaven and in earth;" and to be disloyal to Him, is to be thoroughly ungodly—"He that hateth me hateth my Father also."

9. These events of war impress upon the public mind that leading evangelical truth, *the necessity of Regeneration.* A disloyal man does not become loyal without a thorough change of heart. Doubtless hundreds and thousands may take the oath of allegiance under the immediate motive of personal interest, but we feel that we could not really trust one of them, unless his change came out of a truly confession of his wrong. One might become innocuous, might say nothing, and do nothing to the prejudice of the Government; but nothing save a thorough conversion in convictions, and feelings, and sympathies, can make a real rebel into a real patriot. Whether such conversions will be many or few, does not appear.

10. He well argues that the "Christian doctrine *of a costly sacrifice for the redemption of men* has been commended to us in the midst of these judgments. From beginning to end, our national redemption has been advanced only at the price of blood." He goes on to say that the purest and most virtuous, by the thousand, have shed their blood for us. Our soldiers have redeemed us. But the sacrifice demanded another. He that stood at the head of the nation must also die for us. By the blood of these men our country is redeemed. If we who are redeemed hasten to make a right use of our redemption, the nation will be saved and all will be well.

NINETEEN missionary societies are now at work in China, ten of which are American; twelve great centers of operation have been occupied, from which the Gospel radiates in many directions; 94 ordained missionaries are reported, 126 assistants and "out-stations," 57 churches, and 2070 converts have been received into the churches, of whom 2,028 still remain. At one of the principal stations, at Ningpo, a small college for preaching has been established by Dr. Martin of the American Presbyterian Church.

ALL'S FOR THE BEST.

All's for the best! be sanguine and cheerful,
Trouble and sorrow are friends in disguise,
Nothing but folly goes faithless and fearful,
Courage forever is happy and wise.
All's for the best, if man but would know it,
Providence wishes us all to be blest,
This is no dream for the pundit or poet,
Heaven is gracious—and all's for the best.

All's for the best; set that on your standard,
Soldier of sadness or pilgrim of love,
Who to the shores of despair may have wandered,
A way-wearied swallow or heart-stricken dove.
All's for the best! be a man but confiding;
Providence tenderly governs the rest;
And the frail bark of His creatures is guiding,
Wisely, unwearily, all for the best.

All's for the best; then fling away terrors,
Meet all your fears and foes in the van;
And in the midst of your dangers and errors,
Trust like a child, while you strive like a man.
All's for the best! unclasped and unbounded,
Providence reigns from the east to the west,
And by both wisdom and mercy surrounded,
Hope and be happy, that all's for the best.

IN Turkey the authorities seem determined to render civil and religious liberty as far as possible a dead letter. Protestants in many districts are often subjected to double taxation, and in no case is a Turk allowed to turn Protestant. It is gratifying to state that Mr. Stuart the temporary Charge d'Affaires, is acting with an energy and earnestness of purpose which secures for him the respect and gratitude of all the Protestant bodies of Constantinople. Lord John Russell has, according to his promise, instituted a full investigation into the state of things in Turkey, and as Sir Henry Bulwer, who by his conduct in these Turkish persecutions has lost the confidence of the Protestants, is removed by reason of ill health, there is reason to hope that a minister will be appointed by the English government who shall fairly represent and vindicate the cause of an enlightened Christianity.

IN Madagascar, not only at the capital, but in the surrounding country, Christianity is visibly extending and gathering strength. There are now seven congregations and native chapels, each with schools attached, with a central training school. The professing Christians in the capital, number 7,000, of whom 1,400 are church members. This does not include the adjacent villages, in many of which there are congregations and church members. In one of these, Ilafy, an ancient and celebrated royal village, Rev. William Ellis has recently opened a new chapel under very favorable circumstances. A new treaty is negotiating, one of the provisions of which secures to both missionaries and native Christians full religious liberty.

IMMENSITY OF SPACE.—It is calculated by Sir John Herschell (says Humboldt's Cosmos) that the light is nearly two millions of years in coming to the earth from the remote nebulæ, reached by his forty foot reflector, and therefore, he says, those distant worlds must have been in existence nearly two million years ago, in order to send out the ray by which we now perceive them. It also follows that their light would continue to reach us for two million years to come, were they to be now stricken from the heavens.

TRULY POETIC.—A colored man at City Point, Virginia, in acknowledgment of the goodness and guardian care of God for himself and his comrades, in the terrible battles around Petersburg, said, with a pathos and beauty scarcely surpassed in any language or at any time, "We thank thee, O God, that thou didst clip the wings of death, and for us to permit the golden moments to roll on." No man can fail to recognise the true poetic beauty and reach of thought in that spontaneous utterance of the heart. O. H. W.

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N. E. Corner Jackson and Kearny Streets,
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Established in the city of Sacramento, in 1852 and removed to San Francisco in 1862, for the express purpose of affording an Asylum to those afflicted with Chronic and Venereal Diseases, and for the suppression of Quackery.

To the Afflicted.

DR. TOZER, IN RETURNING THANKS TO HIS patients and friends in the country, would most respectfully inform them that he can be found as usual at his Institute, N. E. corner Jackson and Kearny streets, devoting his time and intention particularly to the following diseases, viz: Syphilis in all its various forms, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Strictures of the Urethra, Nocturnal emissions, Sexual Debility, Diseases of the Bladder and Kidneys, etc., etc. From his long experience and successful practice, he can warrant a perfect cure in all of the above mentioned cases.

No deleterious drugs used in my practice. My charges are moderate, and my treatment to my patients is always honorable. The utmost secrecy observed in all cases.

Seminal Weakness.

Should you be afflicted with any of the following symptoms, such as Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Pain in the Head, Dimness of Vision, Nervousness and General Debility, Loss of Memory, Confusion of Ideas, and Depression of Spirits, Evil Foreboding, Self-distrust and an Aversion to Society, consult Dr. Tozer at once, and he will restore you to perfect health.

To Females.

When you are afflicted with weakness of the back and limbs, headache, loss of muscular power, palpitation of the heart, irritability, nervousness extreme urinary difficulties, derangement of the monthly sickness, sterility and other diseases peculiar to females—consult Dr. Tozer, and you will receive particular attention. Let no false delicacy prevent you, but apply at once, and save yourselves from painful sufferings and premature death.

My rooms are so arranged that there is no danger of exposure or of meeting any one except the Doctor.

To Correspondents.

Patients of either sex, residing in any part of the country, however distant, who may desire the opinion and advice of Dr. Tozer, can by submitting a written statement of their cases to the Doctor receive all the attention and medicine necessary to effect a cure without the necessity of a personal interview.

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Cures in all cases guaranteed.

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MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS.

QUICK CURES AND SMALL CHARGES

THE ELECTROPATHIC INSTITUTE,
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ESTABLISHED FEBRUARY, 1860, BY AN ASSOCIATION OF SCIENTIFIC GENTLEMEN, FOR CURE OF DISEASES AND THE SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY.

Truths for the Afflicted.

This splendid establishment was inaugurated in February, 1860, by an association of Scientific gentlemen, that there might be a Medical Establishment in San Francisco, where the afflicted could find scientific and honorable, as well as humane treatment. *Outrageous Quackery* had so long run rampant over afflicted humanity that all confidence was being lost in the Medical Profession, and it was time that there should be an Institute where the afflicted could apply with the certainty of honorable and Scientific treatment. And the result has thus far exceeded the most sanguine expectations of its founders.

Thousands have been made to rejoice in returned health, who had been trifled with by the numerous vampires that abound upon this coast, the chief of whom has been obliged to close out and leave the country; but still there are some left of whom the afflicted should beware.

The basis of the treatment at the Institute is the Electropathic System. The Physician and Surgeon who has been a Professor in one of the best Medical Colleges in America, and who has made a special study of Chronic Diseases for the last fifteen years, is thoroughly qualified to treat by medicine, and will warrant a perfect and permanent cure in the shortest possible time. All long-standing cases of disease no matter what may be their nature, give way under the course of treatment pursued at the Institute, and the result is perfect health and a strengthened constitution where it has been injured.

It would be useless to enumerate the diseases, as it would be occupying space to no purpose. Every nameable complaint to which humanity is liable can be cured by the Faculty at the Institute.

No mercury is used upon any consideration. All medicines prescribed are vegetable, and in cases where the patient can remain in the city, and wishes to be treated by Electricity, no medicines will be used. All medicines are electrized, which makes them much more active, and destroys all nauseous taste, making them as palatable as wine.

The Directors wish to speak of specialities more extensively than of other complaints, because empirics have used more deception about them than they have about the regular troubles of the human family. And first on the list is that dreadful malady denominated Seminal Weakness, or Spermatorrhœa, a complaint which not only affects the body with pain and lassitude, making life a burden, but affects the brain, creating *Insanity.* It drives more men to the mad house than all other diseases added together. By the Electropathic System this terrible trouble gives way, and the hitherto emaciated victim is made to rejoice in perfect health.

Next upon the list is Venereal, in all of its terrible forms and phases.

It is impossible to paint this disease in colors sufficiently terrible to do it justice. It is the most awful disease to which the human family is liable, and if not arrested when active, making him a loathsome mass of living corruption. It is also one of the most insidious diseases in the world. While the exterior shows no symptom, the horrible disease is sapping the foundations of life, preparing to attack its vital parts, as soon as the patient shall by some indiscretion weaken the system. Reader, if you have ever had this awful disease in any form whatever, call at once at the Institute, and the physician there will examine you and tell you if you have any of the virus in your blood. In such cases consultations are always gratis, and should you have any of the dreadful complaint about you, a cure will be warranted in a short time, or no charges will be made for services.

Strictures.

This terrible affection, which badly affects the nervous system as to prevent sound and health-giving sleep, should be attended to in its early stages, or an operation both painful and dangerous will have to be resorted to. It is usually first indicated by darting pains in the parts, but very light and hardly noticeable at first, increasing gradually, until they become troublesome, sometimes accompanied by slight irritations in the passage of urine.—A *quick cure* is easily performed at the Institute if early application is made.

To Females.

Your delicate organizations should be treated with great scientific care. At the Institute you will find a kind physician, who can at once discover your disease or trouble, and sympatise with you in your affliction. Should you be irregular you can get relief, no matter what may be the cause. You need not fear to call on account of the delicacy of consultation for the utmost secrecy will be insured at all times, and the resident physician will treat you in the most honorable manner, giving you all the assistance and advice, both medical and surgical, that you may require. *Private apartments, especially for Ladies.*

Preventive.

Dr. J. H. Josselyn's celebrated Preventive for married ladies can be obtained only at the Institute. Price, Ten Dollars.

Warranted to prevent pregnancy. Can be used without any inconvenience, and is good for one year if directions are followed.

This Magnetic Preventive is not injurious, but is conducive to health, and can be used without the knowledge of any one but the party using it.

To sum up, there is no place where the medical profession is practiced in the State of California, wherein the same amount of scientific attainments are employed, and, consequently, where the afflicted can be so well treated, and be as sure of a cure, as at the Electropathic Institute, 645 Washington street, (south side,) a few doors below Kearny.

Reader, if you are sick and need medical assistance call there before employing any one else, and judge for yourself. You will there find the best consulting, as well as the the best operating talent in the State, together with the only Electropathic Instrument that can be depended upon in the curative process.

Medicine sent to all parts of the State, Oregon and Nevada, upon the receipt of a letter describing the case.

All letters must be directed to J. H. Josselyn, M. D., Resident Physician, Electropathic Institute.

Dr. H. Josselyn has no connection with any other establishment or Institute in this city.

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ENQUIRER CALENDAR, 1865.

1865.	SUNDAY.	MONDAY.	TUESDAY.	WEDNESDAY.	THURSDAY.	FRIDAY.	SATURDAY.
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Established expressly to afford the afflicted sound and Scientific Medical Aid, in the treatment and cure of all Private and Chronic Diseases, cases of secrecy and all Sexual Diseases.

To the Afflicted.

DR. W. K. DOHERTY returns his sincere thanks to his numerous patients for their patronage, and would take this opportunity to remind them that he continues to consult at his Institute for the cure of chronic diseases of the Lungs, Liver, Kidneys, Digestive and Genito-Urinary Organs, and all private diseases, viz: Syphilis in all its forms and stages, Seminal Weakness, and all the horrid consequences of self-abuse, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Strictures, Nocturnal and Diurnal Emissions, Sexual Debility, Diseases of the Back and Loins, Inflammation of the Bladder and Kidneys, etc., etc., and he hopes that his long experience and successful practice will continue to ensure him a share of public patronage. By the practice of many years in Europe and the United States, he is enabled to apply the most efficient and successful remedies against diseases of all kinds. He uses no mercury, charges moderate, treats his patients in a correct and honorable way, and has references from men of known respectability and high standing in society. All parties consulting him, by letter or otherwise, will receive the best and gentlest treatment and implicit secrecy.

Dr. DOHERTY would call attention to the following certificates from two of his patients, who having fully recovered their health, desire to make known their remedial agent. It will be seen their statements are fully authenticated by a Notary Public.

The welfare of society imperiously demand their publicity, and they are given more to warn the unwary than to sound the praises of a Physician, of whom hundreds of like cases can be cited, during a practice of more than fifteen years.

Dr. Doherty—Dear Sir: I feel my health so fully restored, that in common gratitude, I believe I should make you some written acknowledgment for your valuable services—particularly so as your fee was small for the work performed.

I arrived in this city from the East about one year ago, and was then suffering from an old case of Gleet, complicated with Stricture. Being a stranger in this city, and believing those Doctors who gave such positive assurances of success were necessarily the best (some of whom have a large number of titles), I placed myself in their charge and continued under their treatment until I had lost nearly all hope and a considerable sum of money.

I wish to say now that you are the sixth Doctor I have employed, and the only one that has ever done me any service. My Gleet is wholly cured, the Stricture is all removed, and my general health is better than it has been for years.

In conclusion I would say to the many unfortunates who requiremedical advice, if you have any doubt as to whom you may employ, ask Dr. Doherty for my address and call and see me. (I keep store in this city.) My experience may save you many dollars.

I would also add that in the early stage of my disease, I used a large amount of the preparations advertised as an infallible cure for Gonorrhœa, Gleet, etc., but never derived any benefit from them.

I am, Doctor, very truly yours,
L—— H——.

San Francisco, June 16, 1864.
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 21st day of June, A. D. 1864.
[L. S.] A. S. GOULD, Notary Public.

SEMINAL WEAKNESS—A SWORN TO CERTIFICATE OF MOST REMARKABLE CURE OF SPERMATORRHŒA.

A desire to benefit humanity, and a feeling of gratitude to Dr. W. K. Doherty, alone induces me to make this statement. For many years I have been afflicted with that fearful disease known as "Spermatorrhœa." or Seminal Weakness, the result of selfabuse, but till 1855 experienced but little trouble or inconvenience. In that year, however, I had Seminal weakness to an alarming extent, which was soon followed by the most alarming symptoms, as weakness of the back and limbs, pain in the head, dimness of vision, nervousness and general debility. My mind, too, was afflicted to such an extent as to seriously impair my memory; my ideas were confused and spirits depressed. I was averse to society, had evil forebodings and self-distrust, and was entirely unfitted for any of the duties of life. From 1855 to the summer of 1863, I employed the very best medical talent I could find, and spent several hundred dollars, but in no instance obtained more than temporary relief. I had about concluded there was no relief for me in this world, but seeing Dr. Doherty's advertisement, I thought I would call and see him, as he charged nothing for consultation. I had an interview with Dr. Doherty at his office, in Sacramento street, and his fee for treatment was so reasonable, I determined to try him, though I did not expect much benefit from his treatment. On the 5th of December last I placed myself under his care; in one week I found myself very much improved, and now, after five weeks' treatment, I feel myself thoroughly cured of all my troubles and in the enjoyment of the best health. Hoping that my experience may be of benefit to others similarly afflicted, I subscribe myself
JAMES JOHNSTON.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 15th day of January, A. D. 1864.
[L. S.] A. G. RANDALL, Notary Public.

To Females.

When a female is in trouble, or afflicted with disease, as weakness of the back and limbs, pain in the head, dimness of sight, loss of muscular power, palpitation of the heart, irritability, nervousness, extreme urinary difficulties, derangement of digestive functions, general debility, vaginitis, all diseases of the womb, hysteria, sterility, and all other diseases peculiar to females, they should go or write at once to the celebrated female doctor, W. K. Doherty, at his Medical Institute, and consult him about their troubles and disease. The Doctor is effecting more cures than any other Physician in the State of California. Let no false delicacy prevent you, but apply immediately and save yourself from painful sufferings and premature death. All Married Ladies, whose delicate health or other circumstances prevent an increase in their families, should write or call at Dr. W. K. Doherty's Medical Institute, and they will receive every possible relief and help. The Doctor's offices are so arranged that he can be consulted without fear of observation.

To correspondents.

Patients residing in any part of the State, however distant, who may desire the opinion and advice of Dr. Doherty on their respective cases, and who think proper to submit a written statement of such, in preference to holding a personal interview, are respectfully assured that their communications will be held most sacred. Dr. Doherty takes this opportunity of observing, that all letters are only opened and replied to by himself, and the latter as promptly as possible.

If the case be fully and candidly described, and the usual fee of ten dollars enclosed, (by express or in a registered letter) personal communication will be superseded, as instructions for diet, restraint, and the general treatment of the case itself (including the remedies), will be forwarded without delay, and in such a manner as to convey no purport of the letter or parcel so transmitted.

☞ Consultation at the office FREE. By letter, $10. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Address,
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MEDICAL.

HEALTH
HELMBOLD'S
FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU

For Non-Retention or Incontinence of Urine Inflammation or Ulceration of the Bladder or Kidneys, Diseases of the Prostrate Gland, Gravel, Brick Dust Deposits, Dropsical Swellings, Organic Weakness, Dimness of Vision, Female Complaints, &c.

HELMBOLD'S
FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU
AND
Improved Rose Wash

Will radically exterminate from the system Diseases arising from Habits of Dissipation, *at little expense, little or no change of diet, no inconvenience or exposure;* completely superseding those *unpleasant and dangerous remedies, Copaiba* and *Mercury,* in curing these diseases.

USE HELMBOLD'S
FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU

In all Diseases of the Urinary Organs, whether existing in MALE or FEMALE, *from whatever cause originating, and no matter of how long standing.* It is pleasant in its taste and odor, IMMEDIATE in action, and more strengthening than any of the preparations of *Bark or Iron.*

Those suffering from *Broken Down or Delicate Constitutions, procure the Remedy at once.*

The Reader must be aware that however slight may be the attack of the above diseases, it is certain to affect his *Bodily Health, Mental Powers and Happiness.* If no treatment is submitted to, Consumption or Insanity may ensue.

All the above diseases require the aid of a diuretic.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU
Is the Great Diuretic.

HELMBOLD'S
HIGHLY CONCENTRATED
Compound Fluid Extract Sarsaparilla,

For purifying the blood, removing all diseases arising from excess and imprudence in life, chronic constitutional diseases arising from an impure state of the blood, and the only reliable and effectual known remedy for the cure of Scrofula, Scald Head, Salt Rheum, Pains and Swelling of the Bones Ulcerations of the Throat and Legs, Blotches, Pimples on the Face, Tetter, Erysipelas, and all scaly eruptions of the skin, and beautifying the complexion.

AND HAPPINESS

NOT A FEW

Of the worst disorders that afflict mankind arise from the corruption that accumulates in the Blood. Of all the discoveries that have been made to purge it out, none can equal in effect *HELMBOLD'S COMPOUND EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA.* It cleanses and renovates the Blood, instills the vigor of health into the system, and purges out the humors which make disease. It stimulates the healthy functions of the body, and expels the disorders that grow and rankle in the blood. Such a remedy, that could be relied on, has long been sought for, and now, for the first time, the public have one on which they can depend. Our space here does not admit of certificates to show its effects, but the trial of a single bottle will show to the sick that it has virtues surpassing anything they have ever taken.

Two tablespoonsful of the Extract of Sarsaparilla, added to a pint of water, is equal to the Lisbon Diet Drink, and one bottle is equal to a gallon of the Syrup of Sarsaparilla, or the decoction as usually made.

The above Extracts are prepared on purely scientific principles—in Vacuo—and embody the full strength of the ingredients entering into their composition. A ready and conclusive test will be a comparison of their properties with those set forth in the U. S. Dispensatory.

HOW TO USE THE REMEDIES.

In Diseases of the Blood, Humors on the Face, or any and every part of the body, use Extract Sarsaparilla, applying to Pimples and all external Humors or Eruptions the Improved Rose Wash.

Use the Extract Buchu for all diseases requiring the aid of a Diuretic, except those of the Urinary Organs, such as Gonorrhœa and Gleet; in these use the Extract Buchu and Inject with the Improved Rose Wash.

☞ THESE EXTRACTS HAVE BEEN ADMITTED TO USE IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY, and also are in very general use in all the STATE HOSPITALS AND PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS throughout the land, as well as in private practice, and are considered as invaluable remedies.

MEDICINE
DELIVERED TO ANY ADDRESS

Direct letters to—
HELMBOLD'S DRUG & CHEMICAL WAREHOUSE,
594 Broadway, N. Y., near Metropolitan Hotel,
OR TO
HELMBOLD'S MEDICAL DEPOT,
104 South Tenth St., Assembly Build's, Phila.
Describe Symptoms in all Communications.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

Beware of Counterfeits.
ASK FOR HELMBOLD'S.
Take no other.

SECURED

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast,
401 and 403 Battery str., San Francisco,
Ap22 6m And for sale by D. W. STRONG, Dutch Flat.

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WARD'S
PERFECT FITTING
SHIRTS
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SAN FRANCISCO
NEW YORK HOUSE
387 BROADWAY.
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The California Fly Killing Liquid.

FLY PAPER KILLS ITS THOUSANDS. THE LIQUID Fly Killer its tens of thousands. This preparation for killing flies gives the greatest satisfaction of anything ever yet used. It is now approved to the highest killing point. It is of such a nature and so speedy of effects, that the flies will not spot the walls and windows, whichmakes the use of other poisons objectionable.

Sacramento and San Francisco Agents. Depot at U. S. Drug Store, corner of Pine and Kearney streets. R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
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DONNER HOUSE.

KING & INGRAHAM,.....Proprietors.

THE SUBSCRIBERS WOULD ANNOUNCE TO the traveling public, teamsters, and all others who may have business or pleasure on the Dutch Flat and Donner Lake Wagon Road, that they are prepared to accommodate all in a manner unsurpassed in the mountains.—This house is forty miles from Dutch Flat, and the proprietors have supplied themselves with an abundance for both man and beast.

The Bar

Is at all times furnished with the best liquors, wines and cigars, and

The Table

with game and fish, and such other delicacies as is possible to be obtained either in the city or the mountains.

N. B.—Persons can always be supplied with horses or vehicles at this house to visit any of the surrounding localities. A daily stage passes the door to and from Virginia city, Dut. L—tf

MEDICAL.

PRIVATE MEDICAL INSTITUTE,
Established by
DR. J. C. YOUNG, IN 1850,
For the Cure of Private Diseases of whatever Nature
AND ALL FEMALE COMPLAINTS.

CONSULTING OFFICE,
540 WASHINGTON STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO, : : : : : : : : CALIFORNIA
NO CURE, NO PAY.

Consultation by letter or otherwise, FREE. For direction of letters, see below.

THIS CELEBRATED INSTITUTE

has enjoyed on this coast an uninterupted success of fourteen years, and has become one of the renowned Hospitals of the age. What the celebrated Lock Hospital is to London, and the no less renowned establishment of Ricord is to Paris, this Institute has become to the Pacific coast. The thousands annually received and cured place it in point of number of patients among the very first of the world, and the success of its treatment ranks it second to none.

PRIVATE DISEASES IN MALES and IRREGULARITIES IN FEMALES are the great destroyers of health. They insidiously attack the system and gradually undermine and destroy it; they drive the bloom from the cheek, the lustre from the eye, the strength and vigor from the frame; they give to the world puny and diseased offspring, and poison, through successive generations the race of man. The marks can be seen in Scrofula, Consumption, Cripples, the Idiotic, the Paralytic, the Insane, etc.

There is no more terrible scourge to the human race than those diseases arising from the contamination of Venerial Poison. The mildest forms, by retreating to the blood, hold over over the one afflicted, the sword of destruction that is liable at any moment to fall and blight—to utterly destroy—all earthly hopes.

MERCURY, *recognized as the most fatal medical enemy to man,* combining with the Venerial, doubles in dangers. Those who have been treated with that pernicious mineral poison are not cured: the disease has only assumed a new form.

Do not be Satisfied with Partial Cures

that leave the poison to crawl through the system, eating its way into the tissues and organs beneath the apparently smooth surface, to burst out in the future with a virulence that will baffle the effects of medicine. WHEN PERFECT CURES can be obtained by consulting a physician whose long practice and thorough investigation into the causes of DISEASES of the URINARY ORGANS enables to determine at once the nature of the disease.

In all diseases entrusted to the Doctor's care, PERFECT, SPEEDY and PERMANENT.

Cures are always Guaranteed.

In syphilis and its adjunets; Gonnorhœa and its accompanying diseases; and all disorders of the Bladder, Kidneys and prostrate; Seminal Weakness; Diseases of the Heart and Lungs; Dyspepsia; Indigestion, Impotency; Incipient Consumption, and all diseases of the urinary organs, in either sex, cure always warranted, OR NO PAY REQUIRED at the

Private Medical Institute,
No 540 Washington street, San Francisco, Cal.

SEMINAL WEAKNESS OR SPERMATORRHŒA.

The young man who experiences that growing weakness in his muscular and mental organization should stop to consider whence it arises. He will find in the weakness of the back, trembling of the limbs, disordered digestion, unaccountable failing of the powers of the mind, distaste for society, dread of impending trouble, forebodings of evil sleeplessness, troubled and lacivious dreams accompanied by growing deafness, loss of muscular power, and numerous other symptoms of disorganization, the positive traces of that most terrible and destructive of all diseases, Seminal Weakness—wasting away his pow